

LOWER MAINLAND EDITION

Vol.3 No.9 SEPT 90

# COMPUTER PAPER

WESTERN CANADA'S COMPUTER INFORMATION SOURCE

NEWS • FEATURES • REVIEWS • EVENTS

## Back to School

Preparing for Computer Courses

FREE

IBM & Tandy Redline  
The

COMPUTER

A dozen things to know  
before

BY JEFFREY

WILLIAMS

Report





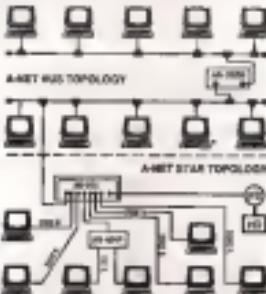
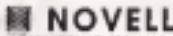






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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR



## Norton Rules!

I am sure everyone is reading your column on Norton Backup. As the first choice of Norton Backup is the best backup program. With Norton, at tool

close to an hour and 1/2 to perform a backup my drive. When I went to restore one directory it would take two files. When I installed the program, it checked my 386 and asked me to restart it. What was so great about Norton is its proprietary format that prevents necessary utility from working.

I went back to my other backup program which doesn't want me 386 and is easier to install. It took 26 minutes and only 14 diskettes. The user interface is just fine, thank you. It is clear and presents all the relevant information on

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server. There is even a detailed backup log I can refer to later if I want. Of course, the program's *Backup Plus 2.20*, the most popular program on the market, *Backup Macintosh*.

### Reader responds:

If it takes 50 floppies to back up your hard disk, you should buy a tape tape. You have sufficient time enough. However, it makes your backups slower. I did my backups. There are no possible reasons why your results and ours were so different.

3. Did you have any TDK's or universal direct drives running? Backup Plus has an option environment, with nothing to interfere with other drives.

4. Who says you can't do that that program stores information from the FIRST time you backed up, and only runs at full tilt on subsequent backups to the tape tape?

5. Did you also by the Norton Backup-in standard DOS format? It gives you the option of standard and proprietary.

6. Do you have a standard DOS or hard disk controller? If you do, the more memory/bytes/plus/plus is a good choice because no drives have had time to learn about the new memory.

3. It seems as though you had Norton compressed turned off. And I used each of the packages with the option "compress for speed" turned on.

6. It also seems as though you may have had one of the time-consuming Norton high compression levels turned on. I did my tests with all configurations off.

It is possible Norton Backup 3.1 did not recognize your hard disk because Norton compression, as in the article, I assume, refers to it as it is usually implemented before releasing out. However, it is also possible your FDD could have been damaged before Norton could read it, and restoring files just brought existing trouble to the surface. I have not been able to get Norton Backup to attempt any of my data. Please repeat the details in the article.

Finally, the distributed error correction is definitely standard and in the Norton proprietary format is right there using plain DOS format and mostly with traditional tools. In a sense, everything is standard tools, so that if one part is damaged, it can be reconstructed from the undamaged parts. If you want to be really safe, use the standard distributed error correction and DOS format.

### More Backup

In his article on backup software in the July issue, Bloody Green says "Norton gives you a choice: proprietary format for extra speed, or conventional DOS format for extra safety." PG Toolkit Plus always uses proprietary format. The Toolkit also uses conventional DOS format. Apparently he did not notice that PC Tools also provides for the option of a proprietary format. I would be curious to know how PG Toolkit would fare in the speed comparison when used with an "Standard Format" option turned off.

Steve Kelly, Andrew Shore

### Reader responds:

Okay, I did indeed find to notice the "Standard Format" option in PG Toolkit turned off to turn on the proprietary format. I just downloaded PC Tools on proprietary format mode. That meant a little more time but helped focus more Norton. If Norton runs 100, then PC Tools runs 96.

### The Computer Paper Sexist?

I really hope *The Computer Paper* — there are many useful things (including

too) in it. However, I was disappointed with the July 1989 issue. The purpose of the article was to encourage women to use computers. The premise was that women are computer illiterate. Again, the article on backup was extremely informative, but then you could have chosen a better (and less sexist) cover letter (the paper didn't help either). It is just not the female audience who lose all their data because they don't know how to or have forgotten to back up.

And, having the title of the article "Computer for the Complete Beginner" right next to the woman on the cover suggested that women are "complete beginners" when it comes to computer. I don't think myself was biased in this way (and I thought it was a good article to include in the paper) but hopefully you will be more conscious of your coverage and of sexist stereotypes, in future editions. Thank you.

Barbara Rausch

E-Mail received from Mind Link!

**Free Values** — this was not an intended combination of titles. And we had no desire to offend or to perpetuate stereotypes of women with the original ones.

### WordPerfect

I am writing to thank you for providing information from our COMDEX '90 Spring press conference in your July issue. We got very little coverage in the Canadian market and we are appreciative of your efforts to let your readers know about our products.

Barbara French-Sargent  
Corporate Communications  
WordPerfect Corp.

### Windows 3.0 Article

I have just read an article on installing Windows 3 by Royce Green in your August issue with considerable interest. His sales and marketing are unusual, thoughtful, providing us in many cases very helpful.

When I came to the section on "Windows 3.0 ALT/DECODE/EMC" file, it seemed like quite familiar territory. In order to run Windows in expanded memory, my system needs QEMM 386 or better. Which does not I have it. The solution was a shareware program (available for free from the COMDEX disk in the main branch of the Vancouver Public Library, Spanish) called RECODE32.

RECODE32 allows one to simulate a memory database of up to 100 different files. Creating files and associating ALT/DECODE/EMC files. This can be added, deleted from, created, edited, selected, sorted, from a very useful set of pull-down menus. Once you have packed the combination required, the program generates files from files and asks if you want to reboot the system. Very smooth.

Perhaps Royce Green's offer of a "Variable Autostart disk" is a minor example of "overinvention of the wheel".

David A. Coll

### Reader responds:

Just as the wheel was invented in many different places at many different times on the planet, many people have worked on solutions to the terrible ALT/DECODE/EMC problem. My solution is quite old. I have been using variations on it successfully since 1982.

The advantage of my particular scheme

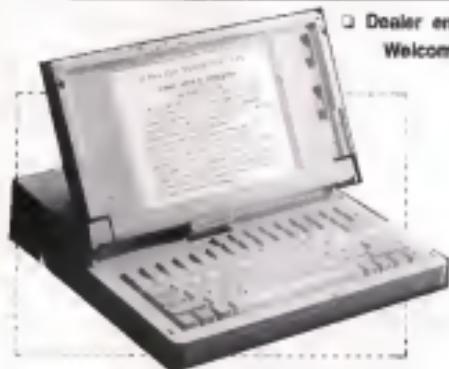


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J. It is public domain.

2. It is completely automatic. The user does not have to key anything during the boot process. The user doesn't have to understand what computer works (usually each program).

3. It is very generic and can be used on almost the most intractable hardware.

4. It is almost entirely stand alone (with standard PC files), so you can create your own files and commands.

Dr. Bogen's correspondence is that it is time commanding to set up on the first place. These have successfully helped Microsoft in sold software (DOS) to handle the problem directly. Perhaps you could write in.

## Fax Boards

"That is as low as fax gets."

After purchasing one of Precom's FAX800 fax cards we experienced numerous problems which appear to be software related. Faxes sent to us by various unanswered comments in the advertising in which the company encourages customers to fax in problems and we ragged. Software release 2.14 made the program into a loop after sending 10 or so delayed faxes (2008), which would repeat itself every 15 faxes or so. Redlines 2.17 scrambled the recipient's name and # every so often (1888).

Our lines have several faxes since first purchasing your product ( früher 1.206) so we know of all the time, we have not received any acknowledgement. Although we understand the elusive diagnosis of the problem fell off, a comment has everyone wondering whether or not the problem is being worked on and when an update regarding the problem could be expected, would surely help.

A phone call from the local representative was no help. At first he pleaded in my he didn't understand the Copy Fax we sent him. After explaining the problem, he said had Release 2.17 which we could pack up, but didn't know if release 2.17 added this particular problem. So off by the local representative to find out the status of this problem.

Alcor Systems Ltd.  
Gerry Whanabone

## From...replies

It always takes when a customer has a problem with FAX800. The problem appears to manifest itself when using broadcast lists of several hundred names through an interface to the software via our own code — we're still trying.

We have one other customer with the problem as well. This is two customers out of over 30,000, less than 0.07 per cent not acceptable. Our objective is absolutely straight software.

At the largest fax board manufacturer, recently awarded Editor's Choice by PC magazine and growing by 30 percent per month, we treat every problem sincerely and to meet our objectives.

The experience with FAX800 has taught us the enormous difficulty of being compatible with every PC, every monitor system, every fax machine and many applications that customers desire. If you consider how other developers of fax boards, who ship volumes that are 10 to 20 percent of Precom's, manage to make the incompatibility array of contradictions.

We have been working to solve the incompatibility problem and have tried hard on it, but, as of this letter to you, it clearly has not met our objectives.

When starting Precom we decided that we would maintain a money back guarantee for incompatibility (FAX800 does not cover that). We have always honored customers' money when we have not been able to fix

problems quickly enough.

We hope that Mr. Whanabone can hold out for the fix to this problem, but if not, we understand and hope that he finds a good satisfactory solution to his requirements.

Paul Bogen  
President  
Precom Communications

## PC Tools

Read Rony Green's interesting article on backup software in the July/Wednesday of The Computer Paper. One thing which, however, abouts this discussion of the PC Tools file backup. He writes: "The program requires a color screen to work properly. In monochrome, you should have your contrast adjusted just right or you cannot tell which directions are selected and which are not."

While this is technically true, anyone who uses a monochrome monitor and certainly any dealer who sells a monochrome monitor should have a color calibration/monitor properly beforehand. The three color levels (magenta, cyan, and dark grey) that are available with the MDA are one of the first things given of having a monochrome monitor. Many other programs, including DOS First Choice, work much better when the screen is properly adjusted.

Otherwise, I found the article well written and informative. However, considering the fact that PC Tools not only has features of practically all today's backup programs, but also a very reasonable and user-friendly backup program, and costs less than the separate Norton Backup program, perhaps it ought to have been reviewed more recently.

Jeremy Reiter  
E-Mail received from Mind Link!

Early response.

In my article I said: "In my opinion, you should always contrast adjusted just right or you cannot tell which directions are selected for laptop and which are not."

Many computer users have the constraint to turn up the brightness on a word processing program, then wonder why they cannot make some of the screen display in programs like PC Tools. If PC Tools simply added a check mark beside the directions to be selected up, the very slight complaints do, it would solve the problem very easily.

You are quite right, though. I am forced against PC Tools 6.0. Control Panel runs visually similar with bugs in several areas and I and many others are not afraid to forgive them quickly. To be fair, version 6.0 seems pretty clean.

PC Tools backup seems handled until the PC Tools update, as you can get the whole sharing for about \$150 whereas the combined Norton Advanced Utilities and the Norton Backup would cost you about twice as much.

## Autn Pay

Thank you very much for the classified advertisement. It really has done wonders for me! Now we have an excellent computer paper! Thanks again.

Mary Kay Heinenman

## Correspondence Courses

In response to a reader inquiry about correspondence computer courses, we got a telephone call at our offices suggesting that there are correspondence courses from University of Waterloo and The University of Waterloo (University). Our independent review of the B.C. institutions providing such a course.

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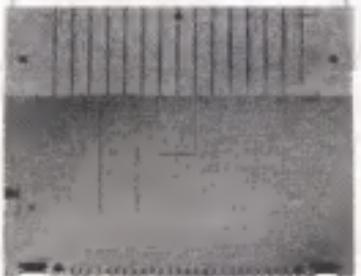
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manufacturers call options. Like a built-in 3400 baud modem. And a sophisticated mouse with a compacteur for mouse. And a PC compatible expansion slot.

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## Vision Does Windows

VANCOUVER, B.C.—Vision Professionals Inc. has announced that they can produce color 3D images faster and cheaper than MS-PowerPoint. For Windows 3.1, Vision's expertise demand for this service will become very popular as the support for Windows 3.0 grows. According to Evans Data Research Corp., estimated sales of business graphic software will grow faster than any other software category. Vision is an affiliate of the world's largest computer graphics organization, Geographix Corporation. Contact: Ross Jackie, Vision Professionals Inc., 604/942-4950.



## North Shore Continuing Education Offers Full Schedule of Computer Training

The proliferation of new and updated software on the market today can be daunting. Word processing, spreadsheets and accounting programs offer a sophisticated range of bells and whistles that seemed unimaginable only two or three years ago. Many lack the time or patience to wade through a five-pound software manual.

One option worth exploring is the wide variety of courses offered through North Shore Continuing Education. When NSCE entered the computer training market six years ago, it quickly became one of the most progressive and well-equipped public facilities in the Lower Mainland. NSCE's computer-of-the-art technology — all three IBM compatible computers come with 100 MHz 386-computers complete with cache, 2 megabytes of RAM and at least a 60 meg hard drive as standard equipment. There are also several Macintosh available to NSCE through an affiliation with high schools in North and West Vancouver.

Administrators and NSCE's six associate consultants are active in the computer field. They have the in-depth knowledge that comes from using programs on a daily basis. So you can have hands-on the computer lab and courses offered, and meet the instructors. NSCE is having an open house on September 21st be-

between 7 and 10 pm at Lucas Centre, 2122 Hamilton in North Vancouver. Visitors are invited to tour the lab and take advantage of ongoing lectures on current software. For details call 604/888-0888 or 888-2711.

### Standard International Honored by SCO

Standard International Systems (SIS), SCO's Authorized Education Center, with centers in Edmonton and Calgary, has been recognized for "Highest Achievement in an Authorized Education Center" for 1990, the first year that the SCO Authorized Education Center Program has been in operation.

William Sharp, president and CEO of Authorized Institute for Standard International Systems, has trained more users and installed SCO products than any Authorized Institute in North America. He got his training in software from his SCO training customers in the Prairie Region. Contact Standard International Systems in Calgary 403/226-9937 and in Edmonton, 403/428-8150.

### Dataport Opens Richmond Warehouse

A Canadian wholesaler of computer supplies has opened a warehouse in Richmond to accommodate their soon-to-come custom-catalogue. Dataport stocks most major OEM name-brand products. Dataport is also introducing what they feel is an industry first—the Instant Value Chequebook. In conjunction with leading manufacturers, Dataport is offering end-users instant value cheques before the order is placed. Each cheque is for a specific dollar value per manufacturer product line, deductible at the time of invoice payment to Dataport. This program is in effect from September 1st through November 30th 1990. Contact Dataport 604/658-2535.

### Recycled Non-Chlorine Bleached Computer Paper

A Vancouver company specializing in recycled and unbleached office and printing paper is now offering chlorine-free, non-bleached computer paper made from 100% recycled post-consumer newspaper. Because it's made from 100% recycled fiber and is not bleached with chlorine, this one of the most environmentally sensitive papers available today.

According to Paper Choice, although the recycled sheet is softer and requires a little more care in tearing, these papers do perform to the same standards as non-recycled products. It is available in all standard sizes and formats and is reasonably priced. Contact: Paper Choice, 3333 8th Street, Vancouver 604/573-5700.

### New Newsletter Aims to Destigmatize Desktop Publishing

A free newsletter aimed at making desktop publishing comprehensible to executives was launched today by Vancouver-based Resolution Enterprise. According to Resolution staff, the gap between desktop publishing's promise and actual fulfillment called for an unbiased publication which explains DEP concepts, methods and product to corporate users in plain English. The newsletter will be published

quarterly, and will attempt to bridge the knowledge gap by reviewing the latest software, outlining optimal system configurations and giving tips about everyday desktop publishing use. Contact: Resolution 564/883-1599.

### Database Details

#### Canadians' \$354-Billion Annual Spending Spree

A software developer specializing in desktop demographics has released a PC database that tells how Canadians spend their money and where they are. "Presticiously, this information was only available

for provinces or large metropolitan areas," says Wilson Baker, President of Telex Computer Applications Limited. "Now, by combining Statistics Canada's Survey of Family Expenditures and Household Equipment with detailed census data, we are able to derive family spending and consumer goods ownership patterns for the 42,504 census tract area in Canada." Telex's FAMEX database provides a new source of marketing data for users of Telex's desktop demographics software. Define any area in Canada and FAMEX describes how the money is spent. Priced software finds where Canadian live who spend

### First Advertising Show To Be Offered In Vancouver

With a slowing economy, many businesses are looking for ways to maximize their advertising investment. AdVantage, a new advertising show hopes to offer small and mid-sized companies a chance to expand their knowledge of advertising. On September 6 & 7, AdVantage, the first Western Canada Advertising



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# Raven

Advanced Computer Systems



For more information on PostScript printer and PostScript printer drivers, contact: Raven Systems, 3099 27th Avenue, Burnaby, BC V5C 4R6, 604/527-4460, 403/226-3864, 403/226-3861, 403/226-2324, 403/226-1411.

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Show, will bring the buyers and sellers of advertising together on one common ground at the Vancouver Hyatt Regency Hotel. The show is sponsored by an ad agency and Pacific Press.

A series of seminars to help sales and marketing people become better advertisers will be offered. In addition, the exhibit floor will become a full-service Advertiser's Workshop where a broad range of companies will display the diverse advertising options they offer.

To top things off, AdFestive will also feature the massive screening of the 1989 New York Festivals and the 1990 Clio's—two of the world's largest and

most prestigious advertising awards. The Computer Paper will have a booth at the Advertiser's Workshop. For more information, contact Joe Makovitch, Campbell, Campbell, Tay Lul, 484-875-8054.

### CADKEY Training

#### Comes To B.C.

The Pacific Marine Training Institute has recently acquired Training Center Status for CADKEY, the first in B.C. CADKEY is a 3-Dimensional Computer Aided Design and Drafting (CADD) program that is aimed primarily at en-

ing the needs of the mechanical engineering market. It is powerful enough to be used in civil and electrical drafting and has even been used in the design of freezing patterns and stage production layouts.

CADKEY was named Editor's Choice in March by PC Magazine. This other package offers the blend of 3-D functionality, 2-D drafting and ease of use that CADKEY has. The response and support reports earnings of U.S.\$3.5 million in revenues of U.S.\$8.67 million. Irving Gold, chairman, said, "Sales of Amiga computers increased by 40 percent during the fourth quarter while unit sales of C4 and PC XT systems declined."

### NEWSBYTES

## AMIGA

#### More Red Ink

**COMMODORE INTERNATIONAL** reports a loss of U.S.\$8.5 million for the fourth quarter which ended June 30, 1990, with revenues of U.S.\$116 million. For the whole year, however, the company reports earnings of U.S.\$3.5 million in revenues of U.S.\$8.67 million. Irving Gold, chairman, said, "Sales of Amiga computers increased by 40 percent during the fourth quarter while unit sales of C4 and PC XT systems declined."

#### Commodore USA Throws In Monitor With Amiga Purchase

**WEST CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA**, AUG 16 (UPI) — Commodore will give away a free 10485 color monitor, for U.S.\$399, with every purchase of a new Commodore Amiga 2000HD or Amiga 3000/30 computer through September 30.

Commodore Business Machines, which is recovering from a recent quarterly loss, is taking a stab at the established computer monitor market.

Commodore Director of Business Markets David Archambault, says, "While the Amiga 3000 is our newest and most powerful model, it is ideal for advanced applications, the popular and cost-effective 2000 series models will appeal for the small-business/work-at-home audience as well as the first time buyer."

The forthcoming Amiga line includes the Commodore Amiga 300, the Commodore Amiga 2000, the enhanced Amiga 2000HD and the Commodore Amiga 3000/30 — and the Commodore Amiga 2099.

## APPLE

#### Apple In Congress On VDT Safety

**SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA**, JUL 27 (UPI) — Apple Computer Vice President Advanced Technology, Dr. David Nagel, visited Washington in August to brief Hill staff on the potential health effects of ELF (extremely low frequency) radiation, and said that Apple is prepared to donate research money. The testimony comes as Apple has been criticized for radiation levels in its monitors.

House Bill HR4551, submitted by Congressman Pallotta of New Jersey, and the amendment to House Bill HR4478, submitted by Congressman George Brown, were the objects of testimony before the Subcommittee on Natural Resources, Agriculture, Research and Environment in the House of Representatives.

Dr. Nagel stated Apple's position calling for comprehensive research on the effects of ELF and VLF (very low frequency) emissions, and called for the computer industry to adopt protocols for the testing and measurement of VLF and ELF. He also called for a consensus approach to conducting research, in which government, academia, and industry collaborate.

Nigel, an Apple vice-president, noted the "recent emphasis on electronic

# The Art of Business!



And whether you're practicing the art of business or the business of art, your workplace becomes a CTX monitor from COMTEX. Reproduced in striking colors of color true to the VESA standard, its resolution is nothing to the most critical eye. A distinctive, elegant, elegant case design and ultra-thin 8.5" vertical bezel are trademarks of the CTX monitors. Blend their timeless aesthetics with the technology of APS (Automotivating Power Supplies), APC (Auto-Swing Control) and dot pitch ranging from .27" to .35mm and you have a video display for the most discerning artist.

Purchase your CTX monitor at an authorized COMTEX dealer today.

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Fax: 301/881-8146  
Telex: 840-200-0001

serial stance—prompting observers that more attention should be given to the issue." He said the National Academy of Sciences and Engineering is uniquely positioned to call on government, scientific and engineering resources to conduct a review of the entire corpus of research concerning the problem.

On balance, however, De Nagy stated Apple's position that the body of scientific evidence gathered so far supports the belief that VDT's are safe for people using them.

Apple Computer was featured in an article observe health hazards of VDT's in the July edition of *Macintosh magazine*. The report stated that the AppleColor High Resolution 300B Monitor had the highest measures of low measurement. The report suggested that users keep this and all monitors at arm's length from their bodies in order to lower their radiation exposure. The magazine plans to have following reprints in November and December issues.

## ATARI

### Computer Friends

#### Link Hand-Held Atari

#### To Macintosh and PC

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 13 (UPI)—Computer Friends, Inc., an MacWorld Expo/Boston, announced the availability of the Ultimax Portable for the Mac, a configuration which links the 1-power Atari Portfolio handheld computer to a Macintosh. The package includes the Message Master software which runs on both the handheld unit and the Macintosh and provides intelligent file transfer between the two systems.

The Ultimax Portable for the Mac package contains the Atari Portfolio with 15K memory, an AC Power Supply, the Atari Serial Interface, Message Master Software for the Portfolio, Message Master Software for the Macintosh and a cable to connect the Macintosh and the Portfolio. The suggested retail price for this configuration is US\$2,999. An optional 280K (500K/second) Mac-compatible modem, listing for US\$319, allows the Portfolio, using the same Message Master Software, to access remote information systems and transfer information.

Computer Friends' Carla Smith told Newsbytes that although there is a similar configuration, also listing for US\$2,999, for a Portfolio/386-DOS combination, the Macintosh connection is more elegant.

"We want people to work with one product. It's easier that the user interface on the Macintosh needs to make transparent connections. On the PC side, we transfer text files to be loaded as ASCII into any word processor that supports text file input. On the Mac side, text can be saved directly into MS Word format."

Newsbytes is written by Newsbytes contributing editor, Wendy Woods. Janet Entwistle, Diane Blankenship, John McCormick, Beth Gidels, Karen Wallach, Steve Gold, Peter Veldeke, Ken Takahashi, Naoyuki Yamauchi, Paul Zacker, Sean McNamara, Keith Cameron, and Monroe Wriggins. CANADIAN BUREAU: Greg Bucker, #59 Kennedy Read, #533 Scarborough, Toronto, Ontario, ph 416-285-0244, fax 416-285-5251.

# From 0 to 8 in 60 seconds.



## Nothing beats the Raven LP-800 personal laser printer.

In the race for quality, speed and affordability, the overall Raven LP-800 Personal Laser Printer is way ahead of the pack. It prints a surprising speed of 1 page per second and its 200 dpi resolution is matched by no other personal printer on the market. Besides the high print leg, Superior paper management with a large 250 sheet capacity and an adjustable paper feed for envelopes, labels and transparency plus error tolerant quality (200 dpi) for fine line graphics and type, is standard with Raven.

These built-in font and downloadable font capability allow high quality word processing and diverse business output.

8,512 KB RAM buffer is standard and memory can be easily expanded to 13,1

2, 16,412 KB.

32 fonts, graphics, and more are ready to go with the option of 100 graphics units. And

with more than 1.2 million pixels in the cartridge array, the best

equipped to back up Raven's one year warranty with truly class-leading Quality, Performance, Price, and Capacity that will translate into greater efficiency and savings for your business. For Speed, Quality, Reliability, Look no further. The Raven LP-800 Personal Laser Printer.

### RavenScript Gives PostScript® SystemCompatibility

The optional software package gives the LP-800 entry level desktop publishing capabilities for completely less cost than a PostScript printer. RavenScript provides 32 fonts, graphics, and more, and the ability to run all PostScript® and Macintosh® based software programs that convert PostScript® files, including Adobe® PageMaker®, Macintosh® Word, AppleTalk®, Workstation® Color, and more.

# Raven

PERSONAL LASER PRINTER

For more information on Raven products, call or visit your Authorized Raven Dealer.

CHARACTER SETS	AMERICAN	REGULAR	GRAPHIC
EXTENDED	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 1-4	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 5-7	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 8-9	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 10-12	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 13-15	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 16-18	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 19-21	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 22-24	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 25-27	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 28-30	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 31-33	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 34-36	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 37-39	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 40-42	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 43-45	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 46-48	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 49-51	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 52-54	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
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INTL 64-66	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 67-69	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
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INTL 73-75	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
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INTL 418-420	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
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INTL 424-426	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
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INTL 529-531	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
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INTL 559-561	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
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INTL 568-570	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
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INTL 580-582	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 583-585	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 586-588	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 589-591	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 592-594	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 595-597	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 598-600	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 601-603	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 604-606	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 607-609	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 610-612	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 613-615	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 616-618	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 619-621	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 622-624	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 625-627	ROMAN 937	1000	1000
INTL 628-			

and discussions — discussions that can be checked on in process just like any Board movement carried on the Macintosh."

There is also a connection problem, though for U.S.\$240, for locking into either a Macintosh or MS-DOS system for those who may already have an Apple Portfolio. The Portfolio is less than 1" in depth, weighs 1 pound and runs on 3.5" batteries. Contact: Jimmie Maggio, Computer Power Research, 503/425-2781.

## BC Bytes

### Advanced Gravis To Get Loan From Logitech

VANCOUVER, BC, AUG 17 (SPL)—Gravis, an audio company, Logitech International has agreed to a line of credit to loan C\$400,000 to Advanced Gravis Computer Technology.

Advanced Gravis, based here, makes joysticks, other input devices and a line of portable hard disk drives. Logitech is a major manufacturer of mice and soundcards with headquarters in Fremont, California.

Tom Read, vice-president and general manager of Gravis, told Newsmobile his company buys Logitech technology for use in its own products, and the companies also share an interest in sound technologies for personal computers. "We don't compete with each other, we tend to complement each other," he said. The companies plan to work together in a number of ways.

The loan is to be secured by a three-year convertible debenture, Gravis an-

nounced. The loan still depends on final agreement by each party on the form and terms of the debenture and warrants.

The debenture will be convertible, at Logitech's option, into 1,500,000 shares of Gravis, at a price of C\$20. Each note will consist of one share of Gravis common stock and one noncancelable warrant entitling Logitech to purchase an additional share of C\$20.75 within five years from the date of the noncancelable warrants. This option would give Logitech about 36 percent of Advanced Gravis on a fully diluted basis and make Logitech the single largest shareholder.

Read said he expects the option to be exercised, although "I couldn't tell you when." "Accommodation with Logitech could help Gravis in several areas, such as improving our distribution in Europe, he said.

Gravis will also give Logitech a first right of refusal to purchase any further securities it issues, except for any currently outstanding rights to purchase securities and employ incentive options.

Proceeds from this private placement will be used to repay a \$300,000 (U.S.) bridge loan made by Logitech in June 1990 and to supplement working capital. With that investment, Gravis' working capital position will be improved and will allow the company a better opportunity to meet the strong projected demand for its joystick products this fall.

Read said the original bridge loan was obtained to "keep our business running at the level it is now." By exercising its option to buy a stake in Gravis, Logitech may help meet future capital needs, he said.

The transaction is subject to approval by Gravis shareholders and regulatory authorities. Contact: Dave Read, Advanced Gravis, 604/454-7374, 1015 Zorn, Langley, 604/785-8500.

### Network Courier Gateway for MCI Mail

VANCOUVER, BC, AUG 14 (NE)—Compucom Software has announced The Network Courier Gateway for MCI Mail, which links its Network Courier electronic mail software to the MCI mail network.

Those using Network Courier on DOS, OS/2, Windows and Macintosh systems can now exchange messages with MCI Mail subscribers anywhere in the world, and with anyone Network Courier users also linked to MCI. Compucom said, They can also interdigitate Telnet and paper mail messages using MCI Mail.

Network Courier users can set up their own mail exchange with MCI Mail addresses, allowing them to carry messages for transmission to MCI with three keystrokes.

The gateway also allows sending text or binary files as attachments to mail messages, and will inform a reply to an MCI Mail address automatically. Users can get automatic notices when a message arrives, thanks to Network Courier's message-oriented software.

The Network Courier Gateway for MCI Mail costs US\$695 or C\$900 per gateway plus US\$150 or C\$160 for each additional Network Courier user office (server). It works with IBM, Novell, Mac, Sun and other MS-DOS-compatible networks, and is available through

PC with at least 350K bytes of memory and a fully Microsoft-compatible monitor. Contact: Michael Shadrish, Compucom Software, 604/458-8545.

### Battered Mission Cyrus Seeking New Financing

VANCOUVER, BC, AUG 14 (NE)—With many of its employees laid off and manufacturing already cut back, PC maker Mission Cyrus is scrambling for new financing.

Tom Elson, the firm's marketing manager, told Newsmobile Mission Cyrus had applied for funding from a British bank earlier in the year. Elson could not confirm the amount, which has been reported to be C\$1-million. Sue and Paul Adams, founder and president of the company, is currently in Britain seeking additional funding.

The company has obtained a court order restraining it from firing 100 employees before noon on Friday October 12. Elson said, "Obviously we've cut right back on our operations," she admitted, but some staff are still being paid from voluntary.

Adams, founder of the upscale British estate equipment maker Mission Electronics, founded Mission Cyrus last year. The company launched a series of Intel 80386-based PCs, ranging from a portable to a floor server, in October/Pad last November.

Adams' Mission Group, at least one Canadian bank and the Discovery Foundation, an agency of the British Columbia provincial government, are among other investors in Mission Cyrus. Contact: Tom Elson, Mission Cyrus, 604-458-7727.

3737 W. 10th Ave.  
(10th and Alma)  
Vancouver, B.C.

### VARSITY COMPUTERS SERVING VANCOUVER SINCE '86

1600 222-2326

#### Turion AT

- 12 MHz 386 processor, mathcoprocessor 8 MHz
- 1 MB RAM
- 10 MB 3.5" 400K Double Sided
- 1 3.5" 1.44 MB 300K Double Sided
- 32X Superfloppy AT keyboard
- AC 100V Power Cord
- More Monitor and Hercules compatible graphics card

\$1695.00

#### Turion 386SX AT

- 16 MHz 386SX processor, 1 MB RAM
- 12 MB or 14 MB 3.5" 400K Double Sided
- 1 3.5" 1.44 MB 300K Double Sided
- 32X Superfloppy AT keyboard
- AC 100V Power Cord
- More Monitor and Hercules compatible graphics card

\$1695.00

#### Turion 25 MHz 386 AT

- 25 MHz 386SX processor
- 17 MB 100MByte 3.5" 400K Double Sided
- 1.2 MB or 1.44 MB 300K Double Sided
- 1 3.5" 1.44 MB 300K Double Sided
- 32X Superfloppy AT keyboard
- AC 100V Power Cord
- More Monitor and Hercules compatible graphics card

\$1995.00

#### 12MHz AT System

- 800MHz 386DX, 8 MB
- 1600 222-2326 to 800
- 1.2MB 3.5" of Fluffy Disk
- 40MB Hard Disk (3.5")
- 11 Monochrome Card
- Parallel, Serial, 1 Game Port
- 17" CRT Monitor
- 3200W USA Power Supply
- Enhanced Keyboard

\$1095

#### 16MHz 386 SX

- 16MHz 386SX CPU, 2 MB
- 1 MB RAM or second Exp. in RAM
- 12 MB 3.5" 400K Double Sided
- 1 3.5" 1.44 MB 300K Double Sided
- 32X Superfloppy AT
- Monochrome Card
- Parallel, Serial, 1 Game Port
- 17" CRT Monitor
- 3200W USA Power Supply
- Enhanced Keyboard

\$1405

#### 20MHz 25MHz 386 AT

- 20MHz 386SX CPU, 2 MB
- 1 MB RAM or second Exp. in RAM
- 12 MB 3.5" 400K Double Sided
- 1 3.5" 1.44 MB 300K Double Sided
- 32X Superfloppy AT
- Monochrome Card
- Parallel, Serial, 1 Game Port
- 17" CRT Monitor
- 3200W USA Power Supply
- Enhanced Keyboard

\$1795

#### 25MHz 386 AT

- 25MHz 386 CPU, 4 MB Cache
- 20MHz 386SX or second Exp. in RAM
- 12 MB 3.5" 400K Double Sided
- 1 3.5" 1.44 MB 300K Double Sided
- 32X Superfloppy AT
- Monochrome Card
- Parallel, Serial, 1 Game Port
- 17" CRT Monitor
- 3200W USA Power Supply
- Enhanced Keyboard

\$2655

VGA Package Upgrade  
what you need

\$395

Super VGA Package  
upgrade (1024x768) ...

\$695

MS Windows 3.1 ...

\$140

MS DOS Ver. 4 & 5 ...

\$95

Logitech Hi-res. Mouse  
(400dpi) ...

\$125

SALES, SERVICE, & SUPPORT — 1082 Kingsway, Vancouver TEL: (604) 879-8823 FAX: (604) 879-1485

## POLYTECH COMMUNICATIONS

**CA-Access Updated.**

VANCOUVER, BC, AUG 15 (NPB)—While continuing to run Version 8.0 of its Acorn Plus processing line, Computer Associates has updated its CA-Access development system.

John Schuster, Canadian product marketing manager in CA's Micro Product Division in Vancouver, said Newcycles CA-Access is a full development system with its own programming language and application program interface (API) to Access Plus. Since 600 developers worldwide use CA-Access to create management products for the accounting software, Schuster said.

The new release includes increased database capacity, improved file control menus, memory and an extended API providing international and multi-language support and better screen layout.

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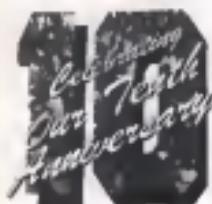
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Floppy Drives	2
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the market to firms other than IBM and the potential looks very good there. For instance, IBM has a laser printer that is 25% more expensive than ours and is 25% faster. The new firm should be able to generate additional market share with products like that.

Mars says IBM's Lexington plant, which goes with the deal, is one of the lowest-cost production facilities in the world and can produce commodity products such as keyboards at as low a price as any company in the world. "The new firm should become a factor in the world marketplace for those commodity-based products for U.S. firms that can outperform the Eastern model on a cost basis. In short, I think it's a business deal," he said.

A capital infusion for Clayton & Dubilier made the company a private investment founded in 1979. Since that date, it has acquired 13 businesses whose sales total around U.S.\$7.5 billion. Its normal manner of acquiring businesses has been through investment in divisions of large corporations which are no longer considered part of the core business. Contact Peter W. Thomas, 800-914-705-8886; Thomas C. Finney, Clayton & Dubilier Inc., 203-749-1882.

## Delrina Offers

### Windows 3.0 Fax Drivers

TORONTO, ONTARIO, AUG 9 (CNW) — Delrina Technology has announced two fax drivers for Microsoft Windows 3.0.

One version works with the boards complying with the C64 standard, including those from Intel, Pure Data, Spectra and others. The other version works with the modems that use the Sierra Semiconductor Scandit, chip set. Both versions include a driver that looks to Windows like a regular print driver, so users of any Windows application can send a fax if they are presenting a document. Delrina Inc., 407-447-5670.

### SimpSoft Product Releases

#### The Magic Package II

BOULDER, COLORADO, JUL 29 (CNW) — The Magic Package, version 2.1, has been released by SimpSoft Products. It consists of The SuperCalc MicroBook published by Scott, Foresman, Inc. and SuperMagic, published by SimpSoft Products.

Using Computer Associates' major enhancement SuperCalc II, The Magic Package takes advantage of a powerful spreadsheet macro language providing users with the applications and tools to create applications that no longer look like spreadsheets.

Lester Karpman, president of SimpSoft Products, has told Newsbytes that while The Magic Package is a comprehensive macro and application library, it is not a conversion of other spreadsheet add-on products.

The Magic Package, written by Lester Karpman and Karl, requires SuperCalc II, Reference Card and software in both 5.25 inch and 3.5 inch formats for U.S.\$49.95. Contact: Lester Karpman, SimpSoft Products, 503-444-8771.

### Caere Hand Scanner For PCs

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 9 (CNW) — Caere Corp. (Los Gatos, CA) is introducing a flatbed scanner which it says can scan files directly into a

software application, without any need for an intermediary utility program — a breakthrough in input devices.

The **Caere Typewriter** for the Mac version is U.S.\$2995 for the PC version, and includes two 300 dpi CCD output sensors and lets users scan entire documents at an application rate of 500 words per minute.

Larry Miller, Caere's vice-president of marketing and sales for office products, cautions potential customers: "The Typewriter is a new standard for speed, ease-of-use, practicality and versatility, and its price point — under U.S.\$2995 — makes page recognition very affordable to individuals as well as all sorts of businesses."

Designed specifically for page recognition, the Typewriter uses Caere's AnyPrint optical character recognition technology to recognize text regardless of the font style or the number of columns on a page, the company says. This enables users to take information from almost any hard-copy source and put it directly into word processors, spreadsheets, databases or other applications.

Caere's Typewriter enables the user to input scanned, page-oriented material directly into whatever application is currently running on the user's computer. The direct input is made possible by a design methodology which integrates the keyboard, mouse and slowdown to make the application run like a keyboard buffer.

Caere's software is capable of recognizing multi-columned pages, one column at a time. To prevent column overlap, the Typewriter ignores the column data in the physical center of each scanner and then scans the incomplete columns on either side. The hand scanner also automatically discards repeated text which occurs when two scans overlap by comparing the ASCII text of the last line of the first scan with the ASCII text of the first line of the second scan. This process is commonly referred to as "strobing."

The Macintosh version of the Typewriter requires four megabytes of RAM and a Macintosh II or any member of the Macintosh II family. It will ship in September.

The SCSI-based 80386 version requires IBM PC or compatible with an AT bus or a Micro Channel bus, 840 kilobytes of base memory, two megabytes of expanded/expanded memory and a hard disk. They are expected to ship in the fourth quarter of 1990. Contact Larry Miller, Caere, 908-599-7800.

### Database Information

#### From Free BBS

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, AUG 8 (CNW) — Data-Based Solutions, Inc. (San Diego, Calif.) has made an electronic bulletin board free of charge to all callers. The bulletin board, which addresses database management topics via PC/LAN lines, was previously available only for a U.S.\$100-per-year membership charge.

"We wanted to make things as easy as possible for our users," says David Balman, editor-in-chief. "We're going to let the source code from a magazine article, you know it now, not tomorrow. Now you can get it, free."

The bulletin board is divided into a general board and four conference complete (Clipper and QuickSilver), dBASE II and Fox, and new FoxBase+ and FoxPro 2.0 conference. Users can access the board using any Hayes-compatible

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Methodology, Social Science, and Law and Government. Each category contains several sub-categories and articles.

Like Inside Information, the encyclopedic series uses a reverse-dictionary technology called RWord, developed by and licensed from Xerox's Palo Alto Research Center (PARC).

Mark Housman, national sales manager for the Fife, UK-based Mervyns, said Justice releases will include Bertrand & Whinn's Elements of Style and the Bible. In addition, Mervyns officials said the company is increasing its style-clearance and copy editor for publications other companies' products. Writers' Suggestions and Bertrand's are available for the Macintosh, IBM PC and Data environments. No price is mentioned.

Contributor Bob Long, Microtech, Inc., TIR-245-8190; Maris Pignatari, Content Communications, TIR-451-0366.

### QuickKeys Upgrade Due

WEST DES MOINES, IOWA, AUG 2 (UPI) — An upgrade of the popular QuickKeys keyboard macro utility for the Macintosh will be available as a software add-on, CIS Software offers.

QuickKeys 2.0 now featuring hot keying, and company spokeswoman Sue Nial, suggested retail price will be U.S. \$149.95, with upgrades costing U.S. \$49.95. Unavailable by the time mentioned, after August 5, will be able to upgrade for U.S. \$99.95. QuickKeys is a popular utility used to assign single-keyboard equivalents to many Macintosh functions, including mouse movements and clicks, menu selections and system functions. Among the new features, Nial said, will

be learning mode. QuickKeys 2 will let users show the program the desired function, replacing the conventional method of teaching the program with a menu system. Contact: See Nial, CIS Software, 515 224-2056.

### Apple and Outbound Reach Property Rights Agreement

CUPERTINO, CALIFORNIA, AUG 1 (UPI) — Apple Computer, Inc. and Outbound Systems, Inc. have announced that they have reached an agreement concerning intellectual property issues involving several Outbound's Macintosh and Macintosh-compatible laptop computers. Specific details of the agreement were not released.

The companies issued identical press releases on the agreement, saying only that, "The agreement allows Outbound to offer its products without violating Apple's intellectual property rights. Apple and Outbound believe the agreement will be beneficial to Apple, Outbound and their respective customers, as it protects Apple's rights while permitting Outbound to pursue market opportunities for its systems."

Christopher Becker, Apple spokesman, responded on the release to *Newsbytes*, "We are not, contrary to reports, helping Outbound Systems. We are not licensing our Macintosh ROMS to Outbound. Outbound will not be manufacturing programs to be sold under the Apple name."

Jane Rakitsky, Outbound spokeswoman, told *Newsbytes*, "We believe that

the agreement is a positive development for the company and we're happy to be doing business with Apple's blessing. Customers who might have had any concern in that area can now be assured of Outbound's continued presence in the market."

Contact Christopher Becker, Apple, 608-474-8232; Jane Rakitsky, Outbound, 305-785-0555.

### Adobe Intros Illustrator 3.0

MOUNTAIN VIEW, CALIFORNIA, JUL 24 (UPI) — Adobe Systems announced that it would demonstrate Adobe Illustrator 3.0, a new version of its Macintosh drawing program, at Boston's Mac World Expo, August 11-13. Adobe said the program, scheduled to ship in August, will have a suggested retail price of U.S. \$395.

Illustrator 3.0 adds the productivity tools text-handling capabilities and grouping tools. The product also includes a redesigned version of Adobe Separation, Adobe's color separation software and provides compatibility with Adobe Photoshop files.

Also bundled with the new version of Adobe Illustrator 3.0 is Adobe Type Manager (ATM) Version 2.0, announced concurrently with the new version of Illustrator. The upgrade will have a suggested stand-alone retail price of U.S. \$99 and will also be demonstrated at MacWorld Expo.

Adobe states that Illustrator has shown ATM 2.0 the same features as the previous version and provides type quality improvements screen-display. ATM 2.0 is scheduled to be available for purchase

on August 1 and registered ATM owners can upgrade to the new version for U.S. \$20 (U.S. \$17.82 shipping). Registered owners can also choose, for an additional U.S. \$50, to receive any specific package from the Adobe Type Library at that price.

Contact Christopher Becker, Apple, 608-474-8232; Jane Rakitsky, Outbound, 305-785-0555.

### New Ways To Talk To Your Computer

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 15 (UPI) — The sight of people talking to their Macintoshes will become commonplace, if the promise of a Massachusetts company are fulfilled.

Articulate Systems, Inc., Cambridge, MA, announced and demonstrated Voice Navigator II last week at MacWorld Expo. The new product is scheduled to be available at the end of this month for U.S. \$499.

Voice Navigator II is a scaled-down version of the original Voice Navigator. It has all the capabilities of its predecessor except audio output and the ability to control telephones — two features only supported for third-party developers. New software makes the product easier to train and to use.

Articulate also announced and demonstrated Voice Link, a speech digitizer

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486-80	1 MB	10 MB	129" CRT	\$12695
486-80	1 MB	10 MB	132" CRT	\$12895
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designed to compete with Tandem's MailReader. VoiceLink contains a Texas Instruments Digital Signal Processor and supports the Macintosh AppleTalk/Transport (MATES) standard. Unlike the Macintosh, AppleTalk is disabled until VoiceLink performs all its dialing itself, leaving the host Macintosh free for the normal tasks.

Support for the VoiceLink will be announced by CIX Software, publisher of QuickMail, and by Macsoft. Both companies also have interfaces to MacMailbox, allowing users to switch sound to electronic mail.

VoiceLink will be available at the end of August, company officials said, for U.S. \$399. Contact: Larry Jones, Ardeca Systems, 408-370-0949.

### New PixelPaint Professional Introduced

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 9 (NRE) — A very, completely rewritten version of the PixelPaint Professional color painting program for the Macintosh has been announced by publisher SuperMac Technology.

The program is scheduled to be available in October at a price of U.S. \$799. Upgrades from PixelPaint Professional will cost U.S. \$145, with five upgrades for an overall buyout. Starting August 1, upgrades from PixelPaint to PixelPaint Professional 2.0 will cost U.S. \$299. Contact: SuperMac, Kim Trotter, 415-595-7650; Jennifer Dohman, 415-595-4400; Valologic, Karyn Scott, 417-494-0036.

### Ventura for the Mac

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 6 (NRE) — Ventura Software, San Diego, has rolled out a Macintosh version of its popular Ventura Publisher desktop publishing program, which it says has been completely rewritten for the Mac. Scheduled to be commercially available in fourth-quarter, 1990, the product will retail for \$125-\$175.

The program will be able to exchange files or "chopbooks" with PC versions of Ventura PC OEM version, Windows 3.0 version, and the GS-2 Presentation Manager version, a Ventura spokeswoman tells Newsbytes. This is expected to be demonstrated publicly on September 16 through October 2 in San Jose, California, at the Mac User Show, site of the 1990 Ventura Publisher Seminar.

New features for the Ventura Publisher Macintosh Edition include spell checker, undo/redo, apply/cancel with dialog box changing, variable scaling boxes, 300 on-line help menus and file import/export capabilities, the company says.

Although the Ventura Publisher DOS/OS/2 Edition is the basis for more 100 enterprise-party enhancement products, the Macintosh edition has but one so far: SVA, Inc., manufacturer of VP Toolkit, a file and style sheet manager for the DOS/OS/2 environments, will be shipping a Macintosh version upon release of Ventura Publisher Macintosh Edition. Ventura Software says it is actively building a following for the Macintosh Edition. Contact: Judith Terpstra, Hill and Sonnen, 408/494-6111; Ventura Software, 619/575-0172.

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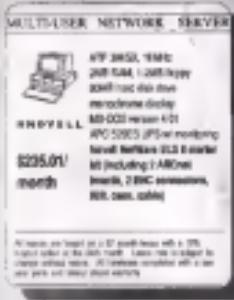
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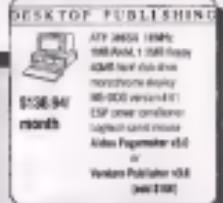
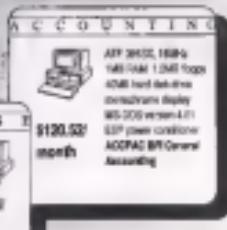
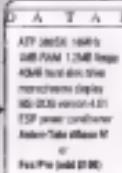
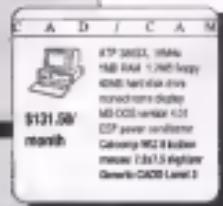
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## How To Get The Most Out Of Computer Courses

By Esther Ford

In many businesses, computer training is considered a special event. Often it's difficult to get a training budget that matches staff needs. When choosing courses, make sure the benefits outweigh the effort and money.

Successful training begins when you are choosing the computer course relevant. When comparing prices watch for various features:

### How many students will be in each class?

The fewer the better. Ten should be maximum for hands-on-style courses. One-on-one training should be reserved for when the learner has a very specific need.

### Will each student have their own computer in the class?

Learning a computer software package takes practice. Sometimes, though, it's useful to have a partner when figuring out problems. Talking through a concept makes it easier to remember. At certain points in the course, an instructor may put you in a team to let you practice.

Can you meet the instructor(s)? If you have the sound of their voice, you may not listen enough to learn anything.

### Are the instructors experienced?

The best teachers are the ones who have plenty of experience but are always surprised by what their students ask.

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### Is the classroom comfortable?

Will the deer run your brain off? Are there windows? Natural light is better, but are the shades drawn off-white? And is there an average minimum span of twenty minutes. And how often breaks occur. Several short breaks are better than a couple of long ones. It's always a treat if the teacher breaks out of breaks, but watch out for too much sugar and caffeine. These give you a quick "high" but, when it wears off, you may feel druggy during class. Brain and joints are better sounds so they don't "give that 'quick-fix' sensation. (Besides, it's unfair to ruin your figure.)

### Are the other students in the class at your level?

It is frustrating to be in a class where the pace is either too fast or too slow. This is the fastest factor for a vendor to control. Previous surveys help, but the trouble people underestimate their skills and the over-confidence we know more than they do. In addition, everyone has a different learning speed and style. A person who knows nothing may be so quick that their impatience is evident. An experienced person may find themselves trying to memorize their company's old computer system.

### How many hours or days is the course compared to competitors' courses?

Make sure you see sit-downs plenty of practice time.

### Do you have a computer to use when you return to the office?

If not, the training could be a complete waste. A computer course is often just the start to being able to do your work. To return to the real world of the course, apply it right now!

### What does the course cover? Does it match your needs? Will you be able to do what the boss wants you to do?

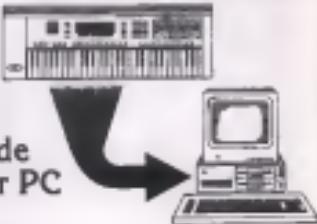
Once you've found a vendor that suits your personal and financial points of view, prepare for the class. Ask yourself what it is that you want to know. Then ask an odd question: if you know what you don't know, why are you taking a course?

No course will cover every aspect of a computer application. For example, the Lotus 2.2 manual has about 500 pages, excluding appendices. A one- or two-day course won't cover it all. Now should it. The job you have to complete are what matter.

### Are you doing budgeting? Administering payroll? Investment tracking? Office investments?

If you don't know, quiz co-workers and see if they can describe how the company uses the product you're learning about. If you are arranging courses

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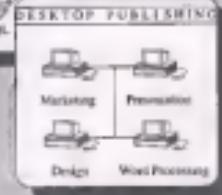
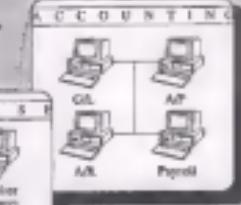
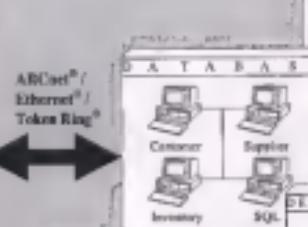
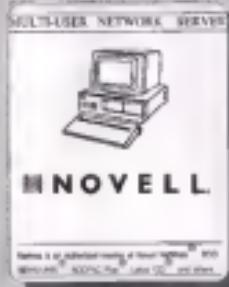
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for others, make sure you tell the students what to expect of them. In addition, tell the course reader what you want people to learn from the course.

### What should you expect from the instructor?

An instructor should have patience, clear speech, self-confidence, flexibility and a sense of humor. Unless you are taking an advanced course, a teacher will assume you know nothing. Consequently, a course will have "homework" to do before arriving at the class. If that is the case, do the work. And, if possible, don't complete it immediately before class. The point of such material is to make you more ready to receive new information and ideas.

You should also physically prepare for the course. Get a good night's sleep and eat breakfast.

### What do you do once you have chosen a course?

So, you've picked the best course and are in the class. Now what? Eat there and sleep? In actual, there are ways to help yourself learn more. Make an easy list for the instructor to teach you. In a lecture, an instructor likes:

• Enthusiasm. Nothing makes an instructor more depressed than teaching a class of disinterested beings. Bring a desire to learn to the class.

• People who ask questions. A good teacher really likes the course content on the fly and your needs, if the needs are known. This is the purpose of asking questions. If you are a shy person, try hard to think of a question to ask. The instructor may skip a question from you.

to see if you are following the material. Those who talk a blue streak, make sure that you let others ask questions. What they say may match you in your own work.

• Don't ask Yes/No questions. To get the most of the instructor's knowledge, ask "what do I have to do to make the computer..."

• Note-taking. Some people claim to learn better when they put down notes. Others find it distracting. The instructor should hand out outlines that condense what is being covered. Translating everything will help you and the class, and having no notes is bad. A compromise is to write them down in the handwriting themselves. Finally, tell a neighbor for the hand out back.

• References. After course programs, take the examples presented and imagine how they could be made to fit into your work. If you get a good idea, write it down. If you wonder if something is possible, ask the teacher. In many cases, the answer to your question may take too long. If someone asks a question to a book, be aggressive and don't let them forget. Also, remember the instructor may not know everything. As the teacher will admit a lack of knowledge, promise to get back to you, and then actually do so.

### Have Fun!

All of these ideas will help to make the computer course a useful experience. Also, make sure you have fun at the class. That is, available, as relaxation and laughter let your brain absorb more information. If you have fun, you will gain a pleasant experience with the course and consequently better remember the skills you learned.

## How To Remember Complicated Things



To help you remember features of a product, use mnemonic devices. If you have a visual image and story with a function, it helps short- and long-term memory. For example, in Lotus 1-2-3, the function keys all have special names. To remember them, you can make up stories about what each number looks like. Visualize numbers 1 through 10 as:

1 is a pen, 2 is a man, 3 is open hands, 4 is a red box, 5 is a book, 6 is golf clubs, 7 is a cliff, 8 is a horseshoe, 9 is a smoking pipe, 10 is a bell. Next, have a story to associate with each visual image.

Here's two for Lotus:

Imagine yourself on a golfing and you make such a bad shot, that you bend the club into a 6 shape and put the ball through a person's WINDOW. That's 9.

For 7 is easy, you are someone being handicapped. You want to get there NAME. That's 7.

The memory is a strange thing, it is easier to remember more names if they have quirky associations tied to.

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## HOME COMPUTERS

## IBM PS/1 Targets The Home Market

By Lynne Henderson

Product: IBM PS/1, \$949 to \$849 per-  
sonal computer.

Manufacturer: IBM Canada

Price: \$499 and \$699 (systems may  
sell for less) Monochrome monitor, single  
diskette drive \$31,299; Color monitor  
single diskette drive \$41,299; Color  
monitor and 30-megabyte hard drive,  
\$5,499.

## Target: The Mass Market

With the new PS/1, IBM has taken a large leap into the home computer market. According to IBM Canada, writing in the August edition of PC Magazine, IBM has identified an average family of households which can afford a PC, as many as 50 million.

Research has indicated that this section of the buying public wishes to buy computers to record a video or VCR, possibly at a department store which remains open late on Thursdays and on weekends. Studies show that 70% of home computers are bought at that time (i.e., after work, not in "business" hours.) Consumers do not wish to spend time at a specialty store. This means that they are still computer phobic and are reluctant to wade into this new territory. They apparently want to buy from stores such as Sears, The Bay and Eaton's.

When the PS/1 is turned on, IBM presents the user with a color/monochrome screen display. Simplicity is the name of

the game. Clockwise the user moves the mouse to information (top left), IBM Works (top right), PCINFO (bottom right) and Four Software (bottom left).

The information section contains both System and Works materials where the most basic applications are explained step by step. The user can also choose to read the information displayed or to do elementary exercises in order to become comfortable with the program.

PS/1 is a bundled with the computer. That program includes word processing with a spell checker, spreadsheets with varied financial applications such as budgets, file databases and telecommunications package with the familiar Home-compatible system up to 2400 baud.

PC/DOIS displays a menu of switchable features on the DOS Shell. The added feature here is that one can use one's DOS manual and documentation to know more about DOS command language.

Lynne's Software allows the user to locate and run her/his software. The screen displays four areas: Draw, Open, Folder, Other. Folder is for applications. The software can be organized and customized to fit the user's needs.

On the whole, IBM has crossed the 'c's and dotted the 'i's on the new PS/1. It has answered the needs of a newly defined broadband market. The manuals and literature have ample illustrations which

aid for ease of assembly. Even total novices can have the computer out of the box, assembled and running within half an hour.

The terminology is directed to家庭 buyers who find a modicum of competence under their belt. The cost is reasonable, particularly with the four packages which provide a color monitor, thereby satisfying many consumers.

IBM, in this instance, has undertaken to meet the public in the domain of the Shopping Mall. It is rumored that expansion cards will be heavily promoted in the use of diskette 800 numbers that will interface with IBM, the ostensible if there is a problem.

## The Down Side

On the other hand, there are options for MIDI which will cost about \$249 but are not available. There are memory expansion cards as well as 3 slots for adding adapter cards to the system. Unfortunately, these upgrades are limited and the maximum of IBM cannot be increased. The mouse and keyboard are also horrendous in several ways. The mouse is fraught with excess flicker, sensitivity brightness/contrast controls, muted into opaque tones. Although the keyboard still compares many other brands with good tactile response, the clicking issue present during extensive word processing is annoying and extreme.



IBM's goal is to become a household word as well as word processor for the '90's. With VCR's, answering and answering in homes, the topless is continuing on filling that niche called "home-able". The PS/1 is not for the aficionado who reads industry magazines and annuals and such, the PS/1 is clearly a "family" home computer that can satisfy the needs of wives and husbands working after hours outside the office and their children who read educational and recreational software. A success story. Time will tell.

Lynne Henderson is a humanitarian who has spent a number of years working for the Red Cross as well as 10 years selling real estate. She was chosen for this review because of a self-avowed lack of knowledge about computers.

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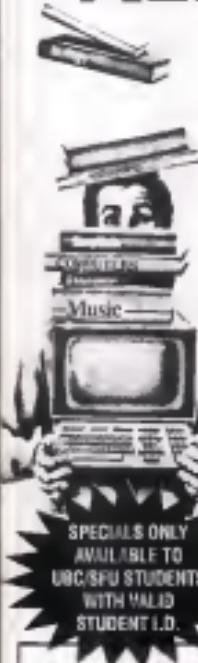


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## HOME COMPUTERS

**Tandy Introduces Home Computer**

NEW YORK, NEW YORK, JUL 25 (UPI)—Using plain New York City apartment as a backdrop, Tandy Corporation introduced the Tandy 1000 EL computer, a system designed to be used in the home. The 1000 EL is available immediately at independent Tandy dealers and comes in four models with prices ranging from U.S. \$749.95 to U.S. \$1,299.95.

Introducing the new system, Tandy CEO John V. Roach stressed that the 1000 EL is the first Tandy computer designed especially for the home and that it should be looked upon as a combination of software and hardware together rather than as simply a piece of equipment. Roach told the assembled that the new system and interface is based on

a greatly enhanced version of the existing Tandy DeskMate user interface. The enhancements to the system include the boasting of 28 built-in programs, all accessible through DeskMate, to carry out activities which Tandy has determined, through focus groups, are those most desired in a home system.

When speaking of the use of the new system, Roach said, "The Tandy 1000 EL is as easy to use as a game console. Even the novice user can be productive with the 'EL' after just 15 minutes."

In a conversation with Newsbytes, Roach explained what he meant by gamecentering success, saying, "We have

spent considerable time training our entire R&D staff on all aspects of the 1000 EL. We expect customers to have little difficulty using the system right from the start. If they do, however, the staff of their local store will both be able to answer questions and arrange training classes. If the question turns out to be something beyond the store personnel's knowledge, they will have a hot-line in Fort Worth to question—and the hot-line will be up during U.S. and business hours. Additionally, computer novices will be able to go right in to a Tandy technical information center at Fort Worth for answers. Finally, they even have to go up on a user—and we don't expect to—we'll take the system back."

Demonstrating the machine at its introduction, Howard Elia, Tandy vice-president of computer merchandising, pointed out that the system does not contain a fax. "We use a very low-power computer unit and have utilized space-saving design principles to fit all the system needs in an insulted hard disk."

Elia then took those present through the 24 built-in programs. The programs are divided into four categories: DeskMate Productivity Programs, Personal Solutions, Review Solutions and Financial Solutions. The last 3 of the 4 categories are all grouped together on a DeskMate screen called Home Organizer.

As Elia went through the applications, which include checkbook reconciling, checkbook balancing, diary, expense analysis, meal planning, home inventory, cookbook, grocery list and menu planner, he called attention to the fact that all applications were graphically oriented and were rather intuitive to use. Elia also said that purchasers can order all standard MS-DOS software with the 1000 EL and that the DeskMate-compatible versions of Lotus 1-2-3 and Symantec's Qik fit in nicely, compatibility with the user interface.

Roach also pointed out that the 1000 EL is the first personal computer to receive the Good Housekeeping Seal. Roach then brought in Elia who described the system as an 80386 unit with 32MB of random access memory (RAM) and Tandy enhanced graphics.

Ed Juge, Tandy director of marketing information, from Microview Works, a program handled with IBM's PS/1, loads slightly faster on the 80386-based 1000 EL than on the 80286-based PS/1. Juge advised the *Newsbytes* an speed to the fact that "our enhanced graphics adapter, while closer in quality to IBM's VGA on the PS/1, requires much slower and more memory-alienated differences between the two chips. The point is that we're slightly faster because you have to look at the overall question of which system accomplishes the task better rather than at the isolated technicalities."

The lowest-priced model, at U.S. \$749.95, contains a 5 1/4" 770K floppy drive and a monochrome monitor. The same unit with a color monitor has a suggested price of U.S. \$1,099.95. The monochrome monitor version with an additional 20 MB (magnetic) fixed disk is listed at U.S. \$1,299.95 while the top-of-the-line 20 MB color version has a suggested price of U.S. \$1,299.95. Contact: Brian McGehee, Tandy, 113-889-5867.

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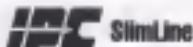
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2nd and VME. Microsoft has promised to include a simple text editor with the new DOS 5.0.

#### 4. Backup!

In the July issue of *The Computer Paper*, I devoted a whole column to backup software. Backup is absolutely mandatory. Restoring without backup software is like skipping without a pants belt.

#### 5. DOS Shells

DOS was conceived back in the days when anyone who used a computer was also a computer programmer. DOS has not changed much since. What it needs

now is a DOS command, the decision offers look at me as if I were talking when I explain the general "goofiness" of some of the DOS commands. In a word, DOS is non-linear.

A DOS shell is just a computer program that acts as an agent to direct you from DOS. It talks to you in some reasonably nice way, then does its best to translate your requests into the accurate form that DOS likes.

Using a DOS shell, an amateur can learn the basics of creating, deleting, copying, moving and viewing both files and directories. However, even with a wealth of instructions, most novices attempting to do the more

things in use DOS are still baffled.

Popular DOS shells include QDOS, X11OS Pro, Norton Commander and PC Tools. Klive and Yazzware claim to have the best shells. I personally recommend QDOS to my business clients as the fastest and easiest. The overall features of the better packages often overshadow novices.

#### Magnific

Love Magnific is a DOS shell, but it does much more. Magnific is like a secretary who remembers where you put anything. You don't have to remember the complete names of the directories and files. You just give Magnific some major

hints, and in a few seconds, it produces a list of candidate files — including more relevant ones you had forgotten about.

With a single keystroke you can identify each in each file, whether it is a word processing document or a spreadsheet. With another keystroke you can run up the appropriate word processor or spreadsheet program to edit the file.

You can use Magnific to create new files bypassing both tag after tag. Magnific can also let you store your files in compressed form, which saves disk space. Magnific has no major drawbacks — on ordinary tasks such as launching a program, or deleting a file, it is much slower than an amateur.

Magnific can accommodate all kinds of boring tasks as well. I never thought would be possible. Every day I find more used for it.

#### Windows

Windows 3.0 may be one of the most popular programs of all time. You can use it as just an elaborate DOS shell. It has no graphical interface for other software programs, providing a rich environment for other programs to run in.

Office programs can usually run under Windows, but there is not much advantage added. Only special Windows-specific programs can take advantage of the mouse, window, menus, multiple windows, standardized printer and screen drivers, and especially the centralized access to shared RAM memory. If you have enough memory, you can even run several programs simultaneously, though they may run more slowly than if you run them at parity.

You can double with Windows using a smaller machine, but to run it properly you should have 4 MB RAM and at least a 16 MHz 80386 III computer to run best.

Even if you could squeeze by with a 2 MB RAM, it would not be wise. Most Windows programs get bigger and bigger. Using extra RAM translates when you buy a machine will not you have extra when you purchase a computer, but later you would have to pay additional charges which could be larger than the cost of the extra RAM itself. Experts can work and use their machines to extract every last byte of performance out of it, but if you lack this expertise, throw a branch of Windows at it and watch it fly away.

There are only two Windows spreadsheet today, Excel and Visiog (not recommended). You have a choice of three word processors today: WPS, Ami, Ami Pro or Legend. Many Word WP cards will not yet work properly in high-resolution 256-color mode in Windows. One notable exception is the Video 7. However, the future for Windows looks bright. Not only do marketing people, but the technical people are have heralded it as a true de force.

#### 6. What is a Spreadsheet?

Spreadsheets were originally called "magic blackboards." They are like a blackboard with an unspanned grid; to each square you can write a number. In some squares, instead of a number you write formulas, such as "dollar-currency the sum of the first cells immediately above it." Then later when you change any of the numbers, the formulas automatically recalculate to display the new sums.

How would you use a spreadsheet to help prepare your income tax? If you

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made a connection to one of your databases, the spreadsheet formulas would then automatically propagate the change throughout all the different sub-sheets right down to the bottom line of how big your refund should be. You can play with it, if you guess. What if I deducted GST on a deposit? What would happen if I put a \$200 a month cap?

Lotus 1-2-3 was one of the first spreadsheeters. It is still the best-seller and dominating. It has improved in early beta by realising itself to compete better. Lotus has been unable to find time to make any changes to their spreadsheet when new Lotus 1-2-3 versions come out. Lotus runs on many other computers besides IBM clones.

There are two versions of 1-2-3: basic version 2.21 and spreadsheet version 2.3. Version 2.3 can speak by with a megabyte of RAM. Version 3 requires 2 MB RAM to run comfortably. It is designed to work with a 25 MHz 80386 DX. Five people over hours to use the advanced features of version 3.

Version 3 has only expanded RAM. Version 3 wants only extended RAM, and will not tolerate the presence of a memory manager like QMManager. Later in this article I will cover RAM memory managers.

Lotus's memory manager is superior in different ways. VF Planner, written here in Vancouver, is much less expensive, and runs quickly even on small workstations. Macintosh Excel runs under Windows and provides graphs that you can import into other Windows programs. Scotland Quattro Pro is a micro-spreadsheet that has advanced "what if" features to try out revenue possibilities automatically. It also prepares graphs that are standard Harvard Graphs. SuperCalc is available in the April 24, 1990 issue.

If you decide you want to switch spreadsheeters, try not to do it yourself. Companies often offer tools to convert programs to other formats. Lotus has been successfully fighting back at its competitors by shipping them with features that make their products look and feel too much like Lotus 1-2-3. This way, Lotus is still a custom copy of its earlier spreadsheeters called Velle.

**7. So You Want a Database?**

A database is just an automated filing cabinet. Just as building your own house is a undertaking only for the exceptionally enterprising, building a custom database program is best left to professionals.

One has a good chance of success building a database of only a few hundred records, but when you run larger, the filing will probably collapse under its own weight.

A few years ago a small database was easily converted manually. That same error rate in a large database makes it unusable. One of the easiest ways to construct a small database is to use a spreadsheet, especially one with database extensions such as VF-Planner Plus.

I write my programs in BBL/Assembler, though other programmes may choose C, Pascal, V, Basic, PASCAL, Revelation, etc. If you hire a professional to write a custom program for you, allow him to use the tools he is familiar with.

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caching, they usually overlook the cheapest way to increase hard disk.

First, let us clear up the distinction between the two kinds of caching static RAM and fast cache.

The RAM you might buy a \$1 K static RAM cache option to go between your RAM and your expensive 32 MHz 80386 DX CPU. The purpose of this is that static RAM cache is no doubt duplicate of the numbers that the CPU uses frequently (instructions, so that the CPU doesn't have to wait to get them from the slower RAM. The CPU can fetch a number in 25 nanoseconds (billions of a second) from the RAM, but takes 40 nanoseconds if it must get it from regular RAM. Static

RAM cache therefore speeds up calculations. It has no effect on the disk. Heavy-duty applications like AutoCAD and Page-Maker desktop publishing benefit most from static RAM caching.

For \$100 you might buy one megabyte static RAM cache instead. On a per-byte basis, static RAM cache is 25 times more expensive than disk cache. Knowing this will motivate you never to confuse the two again. You will then need a utility program called a disk cache.

The purpose of the disk cache is to hold a portion of the parts of the data the CPU most frequently accesses, so that the CPU does not have to get them from the much slower hard disk.

The CPU can get information from RAM by microseconds (millionths of a second), but takes a thousand microseconds to get it from hard disk.

Disk cache programs and spell checking benefit most from disk caching, though nearly every program will show some improvement.

McBassi PG-Kalk is the most expensive commercial caching utility. It can exploit any combination of conventional, expanded and extended RAM.

Peter Norton has just announced a caching program, AdCache, in the best of the software authors, though it is bundled with his expanded RAM. EMM386 Cache is free, but can't handle DOS 4.01 (a large

disk partition).

## 11. What Is A Defragmenter?

DOS is about as good a housekeeper as Pig Iron is about Warmed With Children. If you use a tool such as Norton Utilities, you can see how she scatters files and doesn't haphazardly all over the hard disk. One chunk of a file might be near the start, and the next piece near the center, and the next broken into little fragments scattered like confetti.

When you try to use the file, the disk spins around the back and forth over the hard disk reading all the pieces. This takes a long time.

Also, DOS is unable to take over the garbage. If you closely examine a directory, you will see it is cluttered with remnants of old files you deleted months ago. Further, DOS keeps these references in a header, probably to make it easier to read.

A defragmenter is needed—a housekeeping utility to run after your study backlog to tidy up after DOS. It scans the diskettes alphabetically and appends not the old deleted files. It moves the fragments to the prime real estate near the outer ring next to the FAT—the File Allocation Table—which is the master table recording which parts of the disk are in use and by whom.

Then it collects all the fragments of each file together in one contiguous piece, placing other files side by side. The first time you run a defragmenter the result is dramatic. Your machine finds full-of-plop. Subsequent times do not have much effect because your disk already mostly empty.

ORG is the fastest defragmenter. Mike Gravell of Sunbeamsoft wrote it in shareware. PCClock Power Disk is a fast commercial defragmenter. The Advanced Norton Utilities come with a pair of utilities called DOS (Directory Sort) and SD (Speed Disk) that together do the disk defrag but only PC Tools has a program called Compress. Paul Mann calls his Unfrag. Guscile has Optimize.

## 12. DOS 3.5, 4.01

Before your computer can do even the most basic things, like accept a keyboard, paint a character on the screen, or read the floppy disk, it must have two programs. One is called BIOS, which comes built-in with EPROM chips on your motherboard. The other is called DOS, which comes on floppy disk.

Microsoft added a version called MS-DOS 2.00 with a version called PC-DOS. The two are almost identical.

Every year, DOS 3.0 will become a new version. DOS 3.5 will be followed by 3.6 and DOS 4.0 will be another eight years. Which should you use?

Hyper has a group of DOS experts in a room and keeps up to date on what they will soon be at an early software. My short answer is: Get DOS, with hard disk drives under 70 MB should probably stick with DOS 3.5, and experienced users who have drives over 100 MB should go with MS-DOS 4.01. MS-DOS 3.5 is an interesting choice, and may cost you more money. Microsoft has officially announced that they are not working on any more. Most new computers are being shipped with MS-DOS 4.01.

### The Case For DOS 3.5

DOS 3.5 has been around for a goodly while. It has few bugs and those it does have are well understood. All programs will work fine under DOS 3.5.

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**The Case Against DOS 3.3**

DOS 3.3 is rather clumsy handling very large hard disks and it has been discontinued by Microsoft.

**The Case For DOS 4.0**

DOS 4.0 allows you to treat a giant 500MB drive as one big page. If you used DOS 3.3 you would have to split into 30 50 MB fragments called partitions. If you have expanded RAM, DOS 4.0 can recognize it by putting DOS buffers and *farOpen* entries in it, thus freeing up your conventional memory. If you have IBM based equipment, you should use IBM PC DOS.

DOS 4.01 contains a number of useful improvements, such as a better method of deleting when you have changed floppy diskettes and of allowing you to put remarks in your CONFIG.SYS files.

**The Case Against DOS 4.01**

DOS 4.01 is larger than the other DOS versions, leaving you even less room for your programs. However, if you have expanded RAM, DOS 4.01 can grow into it, thus having minimal impact on your programs.

The DOS 4.01 install can occasionally be complicated and time-consuming. Some users may find the DOS 4.01 shell programs, that by default takes over, is too slow and confusing to be used.

**The Future of DOS**

When DOS 5.0 finally arrives, it will be less than twice than DOS 4.01, which means there will be more room for your own programs to run. It will also be more configurable, so that experienced programmers will be able to port out the parts of DOS that do not need. Microsoft is currently beta testing DOS 5.0. It is not yet publicly available.

**Access**

Any computer dealer will be able to get you any of the commercial programs mentioned in this article. You can find all the software and literature on the BIX electronic conference. Much of it is also available on local bulletin boards from the Vancouver PC User Society at (604) 734-8646.

**Acknowledgements**

This article was an international collaborative effort. Using the BIX electronic conference, the following people helped gather information and verify errors. From Ontario, Canada: Sean Doolittle and Michael Jurgens. From Switzerland: Jean-André Gagnon and Marc-Antoine Gagnon. From the USA: Randi Barnes, Michael Caviggione, Michael CMG/MindProducers, Sean Garry, Jim Ezell, Jeff Goldfarb, Devell Harvey, Tim Heister, Timmy Holloman, Thomas Jones, Ross Nolte, David Nye, Joanne Shurard, Jay Vanderbilt and Steve Williams.

Roddy Green is president of Canadian Mind Producers, a company that sells and installs AT computer hardware. You can reach him at Canadian Mind Products, #168 - 1820 Mainland Street, Vancouver, BC, Canada V6B 2T4, (604) 684-6529.

Ronny is offering one-day overview courses on computer software. The first will be on Saturday, September 15. Call 684-6529 to register.

**NETWORKING**

## X.400 E-Mail As Easy as Fax?

By Catharine Lachance-Smith

**From LAN to WAN**

What do you do with electronic mail (E-mail) gathered from a local area network (LAN), that needs to be sent across the block, city or globe in a distributed computer system? An *interdomain* or *interorganizational* E-mail system is used in an electronic post office (E-post office), that uses through a gateway (or bridge) programs like IBM's LAN Server, *message switch* (with *mail* or *conference*), to be carried in bulk and sent to an *external* electronic address.

*Computer Software* is the only LAN E-mail vendor to provide X.400 compatibility through its Networker X.400 software, which will soon be updated with the X.5 interface and character-formating (e.g., underlining, bold) added. *Computer Software* is the first vendor to offer a Windows 3.0 interface called *Phantom*. (You can also use other interfaces like Macintosh, character-based DOS, OS/2 and Lotus.)

In an interview with Mike Shabotow at their headquarters—which is growing like *rapid* sugar—An *intelligent* *Computer Software* software is on the new E-post office technology like this:

MS: If it's a mail delivery, someone makes the mail to the local post office, it's sent to the General Delivery, then to city carrier post office and then it's distributed.

TCP: To their central post office and then it's...

MS: And then it's delivered. In the simplest terms, that's how it works. The reason X.400 is popular is largely because you have many different mail systems within a corporation. What many companies do, is take them for their own private communications.

TCP: Like meiosis?

MS: The users will have different mail systems in different departments, and it could be a very large corporation and have thousands and thousands of users. So they bridge it — so the can be write area communications — from one end of the company to the other, or you can have it within a company, and you have different parts of the company with different E-mail systems.

TCP: Are you talking in the same location?

MS: Yes, a campus or a large corporation, that uses different mail environments, they would use X.400 to link these different departments.

TCP: X.400 is similar to X.880?

MS: That's the broad line, the communications platform which then takes the packets of information and transports them. You don't pay for the time, as it's sent in packets. In an environment like this, X.400 is the bridge between all of these environments. In this case, the X.400 comes on a Networker system, the gateway software resides on the LAN. The post office resides here [on another network, next to the LAN *distributed terminal*] and they're all Networker. You have a post office here, a post office here, etc., all residing

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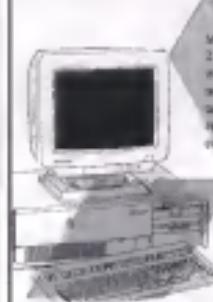
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4	\$1,808	\$1,908	24	\$14,887	\$15,887
6	\$1,725	\$1,825	26	\$16,008	\$17,008
8	\$1,840	\$1,940	28	\$17,088	\$18,088
10	\$1,955	\$2,055	30	\$18,071	\$19,071
12	\$2,070	\$2,170	32	\$19,021	\$20,021
14	\$2,185	\$2,285	34	\$20,021	\$21,021
16	\$2,300	\$2,400	36	\$21,021	\$22,021
18	\$2,415	\$2,515	38	\$22,021	\$23,021
20	\$2,530	\$2,630	40	\$23,021	\$24,021
22	\$2,645	\$2,745	42	\$24,021	\$25,021
24	\$2,760	\$2,860	44	\$25,021	\$26,021
26	\$2,875	\$2,975	46	\$26,021	\$27,021
28	\$2,990	\$3,090	48	\$27,021	\$28,021
30	\$3,105	\$3,205	50	\$28,021	\$29,021
32	\$3,220	\$3,320	52	\$29,021	\$30,021
34	\$3,335	\$3,435	54	\$30,021	\$31,021
36	\$3,450	\$3,550	56	\$31,021	\$32,021
38	\$3,565	\$3,665	58	\$32,021	\$33,021
40	\$3,680	\$3,780	60	\$33,021	\$34,021
42	\$3,795	\$3,895	62	\$34,021	\$35,021
44	\$3,910	\$4,010	64	\$35,021	\$36,021
46	\$4,025	\$4,125	66	\$36,021	\$37,021
48	\$4,140	\$4,240	68	\$37,021	\$38,021
50	\$4,255	\$4,355	70	\$38,021	\$39,021
52	\$4,370	\$4,470	72	\$39,021	\$40,021
54	\$4,485	\$4,585	74	\$40,021	\$41,021
56	\$4,600	\$4,700	76	\$41,021	\$42,021
58	\$4,715	\$4,815	78	\$42,021	\$43,021
60	\$4,830	\$4,930	80	\$43,021	\$44,021
62	\$4,945	\$5,045	82	\$44,021	\$45,021
64	\$5,060	\$5,160	84	\$45,021	\$46,021
66	\$5,175	\$5,275	86	\$46,021	\$47,021
68	\$5,290	\$5,390	88	\$47,021	\$48,021
70	\$5,405	\$5,505	90	\$48,021	\$49,021
72	\$5,520	\$5,620	92	\$49,021	\$50,021
74	\$5,635	\$5,735	94	\$50,021	\$51,021
76	\$5,750	\$5,850	96	\$51,021	\$52,021
78	\$5,865	\$5,965	98	\$52,021	\$53,021
80	\$5,980	\$6,080	100	\$53,021	\$54,021
82	\$6,095	\$6,195	102	\$54,021	\$55,021
84	\$6,210	\$6,310	104	\$55,021	\$56,021
86	\$6,325	\$6,425	106	\$56,021	\$57,021
88	\$6,440	\$6,540	108	\$57,021	\$58,021
90	\$6,555	\$6,655	110	\$58,021	\$59,021
92	\$6,670	\$6,770	112	\$59,021	\$60,021
94	\$6,785	\$6,885	114	\$60,021	\$61,021
96	\$6,900	\$7,000	116	\$61,021	\$62,021
98	\$7,015	\$7,115	118	\$62,021	\$63,021
100	\$7,130	\$7,230	120	\$63,021	\$64,021
102	\$7,245	\$7,345	122	\$64,021	\$65,021
104	\$7,360	\$7,460	124	\$65,021	\$66,021
106	\$7,475	\$7,575	126	\$66,021	\$67,021
108	\$7,590	\$7,690	128	\$67,021	\$68,021
110	\$7,705	\$7,805	130	\$68,021	\$69,021
112	\$7,820	\$7,920	132	\$69,021	\$70,021
114	\$7,935	\$8,035	134	\$70,021	\$71,021
116	\$8,050	\$8,150	136	\$71,021	\$72,021
118	\$8,165	\$8,265	138	\$72,021	\$73,021
120	\$8,280	\$8,380	140	\$73,021	\$74,021
122	\$8,395	\$8,495	142	\$74,021	\$75,021
124	\$8,510	\$8,610	144	\$75,021	\$76,021
126	\$8,625	\$8,725	146	\$76,021	\$77,021
128	\$8,740	\$8,840	148	\$77,021	\$78,021
130	\$8,855	\$8,955	150	\$78,021	\$79,021
132	\$8,970	\$9,070	152	\$79,021	\$80,021
134	\$9,085	\$9,185	154	\$80,021	\$81,021
136	\$9,200	\$9,300	156	\$81,021	\$82,021
138	\$9,315	\$9,415	158	\$82,021	\$83,021
140	\$9,430	\$9,530	160	\$83,021	\$84,021
142	\$9,545	\$9,645	162	\$84,021	\$85,021
144	\$9,660	\$9,760	164	\$85,021	\$86,021
146	\$9,775	\$9,875	166	\$86,021	\$87,021
148	\$9,890	\$9,990	168	\$87,021	\$88,021
150	\$10,005	\$10,105	170	\$88,021	\$89,021
152	\$10,120	\$10,220	172	\$89,021	\$90,021
154	\$10,235	\$10,335	174	\$90,021	\$91,021
156	\$10,350	\$10,450	176	\$91,021	\$92,021
158	\$10,465	\$10,565	178	\$92,021	\$93,021
160	\$10,580	\$10,680	180	\$93,021	\$94,021
162	\$10,695	\$10,795	182	\$94,021	\$95,021
164	\$10,810	\$10,910	184	\$95,021	\$96,021
166	\$10,925	\$11,025	186	\$96,021	\$97,021
168	\$11,040	\$11,140	188	\$97,021	\$98,021
170	\$11,155	\$11,255	190	\$98,021	\$99,021
172	\$11,270	\$11,370	192	\$99,021	\$100,021
174	\$11,385	\$11,485	194	\$100,021	\$101,021
176	\$11,500	\$11,600	196	\$101,021	\$102,021
178	\$11,615	\$11,715	198	\$102,021	\$103,021
180	\$11,730	\$11,830	200	\$103,021	\$104,021
182	\$11,845	\$11,945	202	\$104,021	\$105,021
184	\$11,960	\$12,060	204	\$105,021	\$106,021
186	\$12,075	\$12,175	206	\$106,021	\$107,021
188	\$12,190	\$12,290	208	\$107,021	\$108,021
190	\$12,305	\$12,405	210	\$108,021	\$109,021
192	\$12,420	\$12,520	212	\$109,021	\$110,021
194	\$12,535	\$12,635	214	\$110,021	\$111,021
196	\$12,650	\$12,750	216	\$111,021	\$112,021
198	\$12,765	\$12,865	218	\$112,021	\$113,021
200	\$12,880	\$12,980	220	\$113,021	\$114,021
202	\$13,095	\$13,195	222	\$114,021	\$115,021
204	\$13,210	\$13,310	224	\$115,021	\$116,021
206	\$13,325	\$13,425	226	\$116,021	\$117,021
208	\$13,440	\$13,540	228	\$117,021	\$118,021
210	\$13,555	\$13,665	230	\$118,021	\$119,021
212	\$13,670	\$13,780	232	\$119,021	\$120,021
214	\$13,785	\$13,895	234	\$120,021	\$121,021
216	\$13,900	\$14,000	236	\$121,021	\$122,021
218	\$14,015	\$14,115	238	\$122,021	\$123,021
220	\$14,130	\$14,230	240	\$123,021	\$124,021
222	\$14,245	\$14,345	242	\$124,021	\$125,021
224	\$14,360	\$14,460	244	\$125,021	\$126,021
226	\$14,475	\$14,575	246	\$126,021	\$127,021
228	\$14,590	\$14,690	248	\$127,021	\$128,021
230	\$14,705	\$14,805	250	\$128,021	\$129,021
232	\$14,820	\$14,920	252	\$129,021	\$130,021
234	\$14,935	\$15,035	254	\$130,021	\$131,021
236	\$15,050	\$15,150	256	\$131,021	\$132,021
238	\$15,165	\$15,265	258	\$132,021	\$133,021
240	\$15,280	\$15,380	260	\$133,021	\$134,021
242	\$15,395	\$15,505	262	\$134,021	\$135,021
244	\$15,510	\$15,610	264	\$135,021	\$136,021
246	\$15,625	\$15,730	266	\$136,021	\$137,021
248	\$15,740	\$15,840	268	\$137,021	\$138,021
250	\$15,855	\$15,955	270	\$138,021	\$139,021
252	\$15,970	\$16,070	272	\$139,021	\$140,021
254	\$16,085	\$16,185	274	\$140,021	\$141,021
256	\$16,200	\$16,300	276	\$141,021	\$142,021
258	\$16,315	\$16,425	278	\$142,021	\$143,021
260	\$16,430	\$16,540	280	\$143,021	\$144,021
262	\$16,545	\$16,665	282	\$144,021	\$145,021
264	\$16,660	\$16,780	284	\$145,021	\$146,021
266	\$16,775	\$16,895	286	\$146,021	\$147,021
268	\$16,890	\$17,000	288	\$147,021	\$148,021
270	\$17,005	\$17,115	290	\$148,021	\$149,021
272	\$17,120	\$17,220	292	\$149,021	\$150,021
274	\$17,235	\$17,345	294	\$150,021	\$151,021
276	\$17,350	\$17,460	296	\$151,021	\$152,021
278	\$17,465	\$17,585	298	\$152,021	\$153,021
280	\$17,580	\$17,700	300	\$153,021	\$154,021
282	\$17,695	\$17,815	302	\$154,021	\$155,021
284	\$17,810	\$17,930	304	\$155,021	\$156,021
286	\$17,925	\$18,045	306	\$156,021	\$157,021
288	\$18,040	\$18,150	308	\$157,021	\$158,021
290	\$18,155	\$18,270	310	\$158,021	\$159,021
292	\$18,270	\$18,380	312	\$159,021	\$160,021
294	\$18,385	\$18,500	314	\$160,021	\$161,021
296	\$18,500	\$18,610	316	\$161,021	\$162,021
298	\$18,615	\$18,730	318	\$162,021	\$163,021
300	\$18,730	\$18,840	320	\$163,021	\$164,021
302	\$18,845	\$18,960	322	\$164,021	\$165,021
304	\$18,960	\$19,070	324	\$165,021	\$166,021
306	\$19,075	\$19,185	326	\$166,021	\$167,021
308	\$19,190	\$19,300	328	\$167,021	\$168,021
310	\$19,305	\$19,415	330	\$168,021	\$169,021
312	\$19,420	\$19,530	332	\$169,021	\$170,021
314	\$19,535	\$19,645	334	\$170,021	\$171,021
316	\$19,650	\$19,760	336	\$171,021	\$172,021
318	\$19,765	\$19,875	338	\$172,021	\$173,021
320	\$19,880	\$19,990	340	\$173,021	\$174,021
322	\$20,095	\$20,210	342	\$174,021	\$175,021
324	\$20,210	\$20,320	344	\$175,021	\$176,021
326	\$20,325	\$20,435	346	\$176,021	\$177,021
328	\$20,440	\$20,550	348	\$177,021	\$178,021
330	\$20,555	\$20,670	350	\$178,021	\$179,021
332	\$20,670	\$20,780	352	\$179,021	\$180,021
334	\$20,785	\$20,895	354	\$180,021	\$181,021
336	\$20,900	\$21,010	356	\$181,021	\$182,021
338	\$21,015	\$21,125	358	\$182,021	\$183,021
340	\$21,130	\$21,240	360	\$183,021	\$184,021
342	\$21,245	\$21,360	362	\$184,021	\$185,021
344	\$21,360	\$21,470	364	\$185,021	\$186,021
346	\$21,475	\$21,585	366	\$186,021	\$187,021
348	\$21,590	\$21,700	368	\$187,021	\$188,021
350	\$21,705	\$21,815	370	\$188,021	\$189,021
352	\$21,820	\$21,930	372	\$189,021	\$190,021
354	\$21,935	\$22,045	374	\$190,021	\$191,021
356	\$22,050	\$22,160	376	\$191,021	\$192,021
358	\$22,165	\$22,275	378	\$192,021	\$193,021
360	\$22,280	\$22,390	380	\$193,021	\$194,021
362	\$22,395	\$22,505	382	\$194,021	\$195,021
364	\$22,510	\$22,620	384	\$195,021	\$196,021
366	\$22,625	\$22,735	386		

mail to only one X-400 gateway. These others are what we call downstream post offices, addressing components, so we only need one X-400 gateway to bridge that whole network, but there are other mail systems (if every post office has a different mail system), then you have different MTA (message transfer agent) — in that case, you use X-400 to bridge those different mail systems.

American Airlines is very much like this, they have different mail systems throughout and they will have up to 14,000 people using different mail systems in different locations across the USA, overwriting their own organization, and it may be Novell or Comshare here, Data General here, DEC there, then they have a LAN with another mail system here, and over there maybe PROFS, so they're using X-400 to connect those very different environments to send messages back and forth.

### Issues Raised.

X-400 offers great potential, but there are some issues.

Addressing the complex 80-character address string required to send E-mail through X-400, may be undesirable to potential users, however Consumers agree that this system could be quite manageable after the initial entering of the addresses and names. The network administrator, a clever designer or even Consumers Software could enter the address pre-coded and then if the user overrode it with a simple list of networks and the individuals' addresses on that network.

True, once the addresses are assigned all the user has to do is select the alias on the menu which translates from any computer, but it is necessary to maintain as Consumers claims! Long, complex address would seem to increase the possibility for errors. If the user had Consumers do the initial addressing, how will they deal with updates and changes made to the original addresses? Is he sent to the new mail address? A less complicated method would encourage users to maintain the system. Consumers Software is composing a directory of all the addresses included in their system, which brings us to the next topic: X-500.

### X-500

X-500 is the equivalent of a phone book — an address book that will be a companion to the X-400 addressing system. When you think of how such a directory could be useful, think of telephone directories and how often you need to pick them up. Will X-400 provide a directory that a user could query? Addressing assistance services where there is a new contact? The possibility exists for frequent updating, because of its electronic form, but it just may be impossible to keep up with new networks, especially since X-400 is still in the initial stages. X-500 has been in composition for quite a few years. Consumers will offer the first installable commercial use of X-500 in North America, and they're creating a user's manual of X-500 terminology. X-500 will be a very valuable business tool after providing us a accessible global market.

### X-400 vs. Modems

What advantages does X-400 offer over current modems or modems/communications in a PC/MU?

1) Store and forward technology — X-400 can send out any number of messages simultaneously, or at radioactively specified times, after they have been received from the address menu, without tying up telephone lines.

2) Leased lines — using the X-25 leased lines, for user pay-only for the number of messages which are sent in packets, instead of paying for the time the transmission takes, avoiding costly toll charges and hardware like FAX and voice machines, and their maintenance, or even saving the cost of having a modem in each terminal.

3) Security and longevity of data — When you send messages through X-400 the inherent security in the E-mail program is maintained, including features like password protection and encryption schemes. Also, you can only receive your messages to specific addresses instead of having your message loop down terminal to terminal looking for a free line. You may also send messages as registered mail and the progress will return with the time the mail was opened, so you can be sure they've got your messages as received.

### Start up costs of X-400

The initial costs of X-400 for a multiple LAN environment are about \$3500. This would include Network Counter Internet network software from Consumers and the X-400 gateway software; then all you would need would be a dedicated terminal, then perhaps you would have to add the monthly charge of an X-25 leased line if the volume of calls is sufficient and forwarded messaging package for public carrier like Emery 100 (Gatwick) or US Sprint (USA).

For one network E-mail system in an organization with no external messaging, the user could buy Single Network version for \$500 (Network Counter gateway besides X-400 could be added if necessary, like PROFS). IBM's large line-based E-mail, Unix-based SMTP (for Unix), MCI, SNA/DCP, and even FAX.

### Will X-400 Catch On?

In July, Consumers Software in conjunction with US Sprint and Econ Technology of Montreal launched a series of seminars on LAN-to-WAN Global Connectivity in seven major U.S. cities: Chicago, Dallas, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Atlanta, Washington, DC, and New York. The purpose of these sessions was to woo major corporate and institutional clients over to X-400. This was their first major step onto that market of consumers, who will be interested around the strong pull of their telecommunications technology.

Consumers Software has a sensible, innovative, marketing line of products, so their future success will depend on a solid marketing strategy as a very competitive field. If the word continues toward global communications, and if consumers continue to develop and maintain consulting products, X-400 will be ready to provide the means to these trends.

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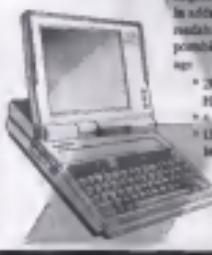
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**HARDWARE****Everex Excel Stream-125 Tape Backup**

by David Berger

Product: Everex Excel Stream-125 streaming tape backup unit.

Price: Backup unit with controller and 1 DC400A tape \$2695, DC400A tape cartridges \$95.

I consider myself fairly normal, and normal people do not read manuals. I unboxed all the boxes, power up PC, found one hot slot and correctly inserted the interface card, connected the power and disk, then booted system and started up the system. No errors on my part. Good sign! I installed the software and ran "TAPI". Software runs and it seems to work.

Tested initial config from the main menu and then discovered that I should have installed the software first to check the dip switch and jumper settings. No harm done - just instant pulling the interface card out and checking the settings.

If I had been aware, I would have known that IRQ4, DMA1 and ports were appropriate to me. But I wasn't, so I used the defaults and ran the tape system test (takes up the main menu). Figit an error immediately. No cartridge in the drive!

That was the only time I had trouble. I couldn't figure out how the tape actually mounted onto the drive.

At that point I read the manual from cover to cover and somehow still was able to get the tape up and running. Finally, logic dictated that since there were no lesions, doses or latches of any sort marked as somehow, I finally remembered using a streaming tape drive years ago on a Unix stat, and with the right amount of pressure the tape locked into place. At last the drive made a chomp and went and it worked.

At this point, everything worked. I've run the streaming tape software by typing "tape", and I'm looking at the main menu. There are now more items, the top ten are described in these columns of instructions below. The middle column is filled "two-logic". There you choose to back up to a tape either as "image" or "by file". Image retrieval follows end-to-end snapshot of a logical drive such as c: or d:.

The sub-menu sets for the disk drive letter and whether you want to append or overwrite the tape defining P1 begins the process and a second prompt checks to make sure you want to overwrite the contents of the tape. Very simple!

A panel appears at the bottom of the screen and a black bar progresses from 0% to 100% indicating the percentage of backup completed. Also displayed is information about the tape media selected "Volume". Each backup performs has a header which contains information about type of backup, date, month, year, date, time, etc.

When the backup is complete, it is a good idea to move to the left column of

the main menu and do a "compare". The function reads the data off the tape and compares it to the data on the hard disk. If a discrepancy is found, it is reported and you would choose to redo the backup or ignore it. Once your backup and compare are complete, you can confidently delete those files from your hard disk.

When you need a file to be restored, position the backup tape, run the "tape" program and go to the right column, which is for restoring a file "image" or selected files.

Finally, a streaming tape drive has

more uses than just restore backup. It can be used as a third storage medium (the other two being floppy and hard disk) and archiving data which is not needed on a day-to-day basis, but can be restored quickly when needed.

One of the great advantages of a removable storage medium like streaming tape is that it's logically-segmented, which makes cataloging easier. The Everex Stream-125 is an excellent device. Installing hardware and software is effortless. The documentation could use a little work, but overall it's adequate.

If you're looking for a backup and file

network, this device is sturdy enough to handle the volume and the abuse if you're looking for a unit to be shared amongst many multi-boot users, this device is simple enough that even the most technophobe user can do regular backups himself without much handholding. So, given the increasing use of hard disk these days, can you continue to ignore the probability of disaster striking your system?

Daniel Berger provides image scanning services in Vancouver. Contact: 604/738-5624

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## MACINTOSH GRAPHICS

### Studio/8 for the Macintosh



Reviewed by Lynneier Bennett

#### Product: Studio/8 1.1

Publisher: Electronic Arts, 1620 Gateway Drive, San Mateo, CA 94404 415/571-7171

**System Requirements:** Mac II or SE/30 series computer with at least two megabytes of RAM, hard disk, and 8-bit color board. Not copy protected.

Price: \$495 US

The Macintosh, with its mouse and Graphical User Interface, almost single-handedly changed the face of computer graphics, largely due to Apple's decision to include "bitmapped software" with the machine. Every purchaser of the original Macintosh received a word processor called MacWrite, and MacPaint, a bit-mapped graphics program. It was these programs that really demonstrated the computer's ease-of-use and power to integrate text with illustrations, charts or logos. But of all, the power was obvious, in retrospect.

The Macintosh seemed to encourage creativity, and Apple spread the message: If you can paint, you can use a Macintosh. More than any other program, MacPaint exemplified that message. After a few clicks of the various MacPaint tools, the user was told: Computers could really create art.

#### Beyond MacPaint

When MacPaint was released, it established a set of standard graphics tools known as *the toolbox* that has become common to every Mac application. Such tools as the pencil, eraser, paintbrush and spraycan had no doubt been immediately obvious to the artistically inclined, if not everyone. Thus, and the other tools of the MacPaint Toolbox have become a de facto standard for user-interface design of many Macintosh programs.

Of course, when MacPaint was introduced, there were no color Macintoshes. But since April, 1987, when the Macintosh II was introduced, color has been growing in both importance and capability on the Mac desktop.

Studio/8 is what is referred to as an "8-bit" color paint program. This means that, unlike Macintosh's 16-bit (mono-chrome) images, the paintings created by Studio/8 can have some 16 million colors as "8 to the power of 8," or  $2^{24}$  (approximately 16.7 million). Two-and-a-half million color modes are also available. These colors can be chosen from the Macintosh's 16 million color palette.

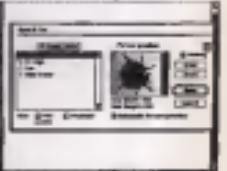
One question that must be considered, though, is why should anyone invest in an 8-bit-color program, when the trend in Macintosh graphics is toward

16-bit "true color"? Even if now color is not yet available, you can still use a 16-bit-color paint program such as Adobe Photoshop or SuperPaint's PixelPaint Professional.

In defense of Studio/8, I have found that in practice it feels better than most other Mac graphics applications. It is a decidedly artistic tool that many graphics aficionados will prefer over programs with more color capacity.

#### Keyboard Shortcuts

When you open Studio/8, you'll immediately notice more familiar Macintosh-style tools in the tool palette at the left side of the screen. What is immediately obvious is that many of these tools have pop-up sub-palates that can be " torn off" and placed anywhere on your screen. The rectangular color selector box is the lower-left corner of Figure 1a out of these tear-off palates.



Another palette shows up in the Selector dialog (Figure 1b). A small "Print Preview" is shown for each preview file as you click on its name at the file listview. Note the actual image thumbnail listed below the picture.

One of my favorite features of Studio/8 is that virtually every tool can be accessed with a single-key keyboard shortcut. This may be a concept inspired by EA's groundbreaking Disney Paint program for the Amiga, Apple IIgs and IIcx, where files for brush and pen for file 1, file 2, etc. are simply by common sense.

While the thought of a keyboard-accessible paint program may seem an unlikely advantage, in use it is a dramatic improvement over the typical approach of using Command-B for this and Command-F for that. This is one area in which Electronic Arts should be commended for changing to deviate from the standard. (Remember that several command keys are used while numeric keypad, therefore some of Apple's 100% ACCESSIBILITY should turn out to avoid conflicts.)

Studio/8 loads MacPaint, PICT and TIFF files, and saves in color PICT and color grayscale TIFF formats. It comes with five disk programs, fonts, textures, brushes and line logos, and a sidebar called Gallerie that allows you to assemble customizable presentations with a variety of documents, slides and overlays.

Several example pictures show off the various possibilities. One picture is of a lighthouse, and using a sidebar known as color cycling, the scene can be made to "animate." Color cycling is a very easy and fun type of animation, appropriate for images like sun rising, water flowing, trees moving and other types of repetitive motion.

A nifty PICT called ColorCase is

also provided to allow you to easily grab screens, images from other programs.

## Highlights

There really isn't much in this review to give a blow-by-blow account of all of the features of Studio/8, so I'll stick to the highlights.

It's 8 comes with a great library of useful landscapes and backgrounds such as clouds, wood, mica, marble and granite. These are well-executed 8-bit PCX images and have proved to be extremely useful as backgrounds in other programs too.

The "background" menu is an impressive-looking four-level cover menu. (Shouldn't programs that cost this much, include this kind of quality of material?)

The "gradient fill" tool is simply the most elegant one of its kind that I have ever seen. Of course, I just love those gradient fills!

Studio/8 is a truly flexible for its masking functions which allow you to mask selected objects or the entire object; to mask individual colors or ranges, or even trace the mask for later use. With masks, you can easily create solid objects with soft-edged corners and other layered and mask-type effects.

My favorite feature though, is the "Free Perspective" tool. By using the angles of perspective of a small grid, you can map any selected object onto a perspective plane. (Indeed, you could fill the entire plane with a wacky texture or create an elegant "floor".)

Overall, it is the "feel" that distinguishes Studio/8. It feels comfortable. It's like a good pair of trousers. It is also fairly easy to learn, and may well find the PCX textures, backgrounds and brushes to be terribly analogous to those publishing tools.

## Wish List

Studio/8 does not directly produce color separations, so if you want to produce your color separations, you'll need to import them into Quark XPress or Aldus' new Separator utility for Page-Maker, Photoshop, ColorStudio and a few other "high end" programs that also produce color separations.

Nevertheless, it's nice to open several full-size programs simultaneously. Macintosh users with less expensive amounts of RAM will probably not notice this slight anomaly. As always with MultiMaster, increasing the application memory can help.

## Other EA offerings

Macintosh Arachnsoft's comprehensive program (designed primarily for the small-screen Macintosh) called Studio/1 that shares many of Studio/8's features and commands. Studio/1 includes some and animation features not present in Studio/8.

EA has shown beta versions of their next-generation 24-bit "true color" program called Studio/24, that supports full 16-bit color/color palette of the Macintosh. It is expected to compete favorably with 24-bit/color programs like PixelPaint Professional and Adobe Photoshop. Look for a review of Photoshop and ColorStudio in an upcoming issue of The Computer Paper.

## MS-DOS SOFTWARE



### Info-Select

By Roger Ternier

**Product:** Info-Select — is a program for tracking random information.

**Publisher:** Micro Logic Corp., P.O. #174, 190 Second St., Hackensack, NJ 07602, USA

**System Requirements:** IBM PC, PS/2 or IBM Compatible; Price: \$39.95

### Database or Word Processor?

Have you ever tried typing information straight from a phone conversation into a database? You will often have to ask the caller to wait while you decide how to store the data, find the appropriate field, and then try to

It can be frustrating even after hours of practice. That's because most information coming in from the real world is random, while the database will accept only structured information.

It would be much easier to type the info straight into a word processor. But after a while this can become just as frustrating. If you'll find a particular conversation that was recorded months ago amongst hundreds of others.

### A Hybrid

Several years ago a little program called Toronto Notes came on the market to solve the problem of tracking random information. It feels like a word processor and acts much like a database only it's easier to use. Toronto's discontinued, Info-Select was released several months ago at the same price. It does everything Toronto does and more.

You can load Info-Select as a regular application or as a TSR. If you want to store a lot of data in it then I suggest you use a little utility program that converts the notes disk called SWAPDIS made by Innovative Data Concepts. This swaps Info-Select between RAM and your hard drive reducing Info-Select to less than 7K of RAM when not in use. Unfortunately it takes 7 seconds to load on our Network and sometimes just hangs up the work station.

### Easy Entry

Installation is easy and you can customize the interface with a few other features. You can make use of keyboard keys using only a few commands. For example, if you double-click on a file, you could be working at your word processor when another phone. To record any kind of information, just double-click Info-Select and press "N" (for "New Window"). This brings up a little black window where you can type in whatever you want in whatever order you want to

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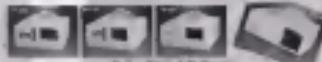
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CONTINUES ON PAGE 90



## SHAREWARE SHELF

## Tribute to Canadian Shareware

by Gail Sennaroli

Canadian software houses have emerged in mass during the past few years to shareware marketing (try before you buy). These programs are diverse and cover the spectrum of software classification available to users. We will review just some of the many programs available.

## Canadian Payroll

Businesses will be happy to know that Andante Systems & Programming Ltd., of Oakville, Ontario, have produced a comprehensive payroll program, Payroll Canada. This program handles multiple pay frequencies including weekly, bi-weekly, and monthly. Multi-company payroll is also featured, and Payroll Canada handles 1 to 1000 employees.

Andante claims their program integrates with any accounting system and will maintain employee info, calculate pay and taxes, print cheques or paystubs, cheque and payroll registers, summary journal, PAYTAX, T4, and pay history for T4 EOT forms. Payroll Canada will compare to Lotta, Quattro, Office, and other programs. Requires about diskette 3.5" 800K memory to run.

## Telecommunications

Communication packages include Telecom, version 1.0, by Mr. Tony Liu, of Waterloo, Ontario. It is a feature-rich telecom package with an integrated

environmental [no need to use a separate editor, viewer or mouse driver] accessible through menus and windows. Multitasking features and mouse support make it unique. Other features include Back, Scroll, Clipboard (for cut and paste), and Justice protocols such as Zmodem, SEALink and CompaqServer QuickLink.

Noteworthy does Telecom contain a script language [for automating routine tasks at keystrokes], looks "Leave Scripts/Blocks" that can generate script files for you. Telecom users also can add video adapters [from Hercules to VGA] and EMS 5.2 or 64K memory to store data [up to

eight megabytes]. Telecom even allows you to place the automation between lines from a series of songs, and contains a comprehensive adoption directory.

## Games

Excellent games have been written by TIGI Systems Corporation, Vancouver, to show off their Graphics User Interface (GUI) program for C. They have written versions of Monopoly and Milestones that make the original games appear amateur. Monopoly comes complete with a playful virgin to avert you off to jail, and now you can play "adults" Milestones against an opponent that can kiss.

It's refreshing to play against a computer that doesn't cheat. I was able to stop the computer with a fire for the entire game, and it doesn't always get the "Right-of-Way" card.

TIGI also distributes versions of Klondike Solitaire, Mystery Solitaire and Big 2-1 with the fastest graphics & full mouse support available with their GUI program.

Gord Billeminette is the owner of SIM-OCIE Services (BSI-OCIE), a company in Abbotsford specializing in shareware products.

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## REPORTS

by Gail Sennaroli

from the

press

and

public

opinion

and

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## INFO-SELECT

CONT FROM PAGE 47

type it. Then type [End] twice to put that line window on top of the stack, with any other windows you have and/they back to your word processor. Nothing to it.

### Even Easier Tracking

Once you start using several times over the next few months, it's at this time you can get a record of all conversations you have had with that person almost immediately, like this: After keying into [Info-Select], type "U" (for "User"), then the other's name. All windows with that name in them will appear on the screen.

If there are too many to fit on the screen together, you can scroll through this pile of phone notes one at a time by using the Down and Up Arrows. There add new names and put them all back at the original stack by just escaping to your word processor again.

Another useful feature [Info-Select's] ability to "Group" (or, Copy) phone screen and save it in a window or "Put" (in, Paste) data from a window straight into your application. You could now automatically type in pasting addresses straight from your address book into your letters or your word processor or do the same with a collection of template paragraphs. [Info-Select] makes them easy to find and quick to insert.

### Use Structured Forms Too

If you want to set up template forms which group you to \$5 in the Macintosh, you can easily do this, too. Use the program for joining down ideas, making "to-do" lists, and creating reference material of any kind. Whenever you want to track down some info, type "C" and say word(s) you think are contained in that same window. Any windows in the original stack or a selected file can be summarized, joined together, expanded to another application, or printed.

Your RAM will hold the number of windows you can keep in one stack. The smaller the windows, the more you can have. You can quickly flip to another stack and can have as many stacks as you like but each stack acts like a separate database and only one can be stored in RAM at a time.

### Other Features

[Info-Select] also has 5 ways to set reminders, hyperlinks (make your own links here), file clustering, date ticklers, and phone history. It is efficient on portable and allows file locking and sharing on LANs. These and more features can be accessed from pull-down menus.

This program is unique, easy to learn and doesn't cost much. But I use it because I can track all kinds of information without wasting time thinking about it. Does it have to waste time thinking?

Robert Tarrant is principal of Office Evolution (717-6264).

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## PROGRAMMING

# TEGL Windows Toolkit

By Stephen Smith

**Product:** TEGL Windows Toolkit

**Platform:** TEGL Systems Corporation

Suite 700, 705 West Pender Street,

Vancouver, B.C., Canada, V6C 1H2

Phone: (604) 689-2577 Fax: (604) 689-8103

**System Requirements:** IBM PC compatible with VGA or EGA color graphics.

The current version requires that you

program in Borland's Turbo C or Turbo Pascal. A new release, that should be

ready by the time you read this, will also

support Hercules and CGA graphics

and allow you to program in Microsoft's

Quick C or Quick Pascal.

Price: \$99.95



comes with complete source code for the entire TEGL toolkit. This is ideal for programmers interested in learning how a modern windowing system is written. Also, if TEGL was to disappear, the programmers could fix any bugs that were later discovered or could add new features needed, and hence wouldn't be left out in the cold.

### Event Driven

Generally as in many windowing packages, you write your code in event-driven manner. In this case, instead of polling the mouse and keyboard for input and then figuring out what to do based on the keycodes, mouse buttons state, and mouse cursor position, you set up event handlers so that when certain events occur certain routines in your program get called.

For instance, if the left mouse button is clicked over a specific zone, then a routine in your program is called to perform the action. This could be something like clicking the "Save" button in the file menu, causing the routine in your program to save the current user's work to be called. Working with this sort of methodology makes the programming of highly interactive application much easier, as there become more directly associated, and therefore more easily understood.

**No Run-Time Royalties**

TEGL profits a simulation program that requires no special environment. This means you do not have to obtain an exp. set up of runtime environment, nor pay any additional royalties when you sell your program. For game programmers that's a must, since they cannot rely on home users having packages such as Microsoft Windows, or even having computers powerful enough to run Windows.

### Nothing's Perfect

On the down side, TEGL offers no printer support (however, other packages are available for printer support only), you have to use one of the supported languages, and the end user must have a supported display driver (which Hercules is supported, the others aren't).

With the introduction of Microsoft Windows 3.0, which includes very high-quality graphics, printer support, multitasking, advanced visual memory management, and a very large user base, much of the graphics market is going to go to Windows 3.0, but, hopefully, there will be a niche for simpler, less-expensive packages such as TEGL Windows Toolkit.

Stephen Smith is a computer programmer in Vancouver. 224-5242

## AMIGA AND ATARI

**All the latest do-dads**

By George Bennett

**Amiga****24-bit Color for Amiga**

The biggest news I heard run by through the Amigaist community this month is an amazing new graphics enhancement known as HAME. From a company called Black Bell, basically a driver card that plugs into the RGB output of any (yes!) Amiga, the HAME driver can generate up to 24-bit color graphics, while maintaining full compatibility with Amiga graphics and other video output options. Priced at a remarkable US \$800 and already attracting support from most key Amiga graphics software developers, HAME looks like a sure winner.

**Amiga II**

Also announced is an add-on placed in the latest AmigaWorld magazine by Canadian company ReadSoft promising Amiga II/Plus, an upgrade to their previously-too-expensive Mac emulator. And what an upgrade at that! With an Amiga 3000 or greater, you can now run Amiga II/Plus on an Apple IIgs, parallel-port LaserWriter or AppleTalk, or even Mac SCSI drive controllers, tape drives, etc. Amiga II/Plus also supports Mac II/II+, Macintoshes, and a host of other Macs, as well as supporting SCSI hard drives. Not bad for a machine that also has an IBM-AT compatibility option.

Also kicking around is a special dual-boot version of Amiga 2000 to run the new Workbench 2.0 that's shipping at the same time with the new Amiga 3000. The only catch is, Amiga owners with only STIM or "chip RAM" will find that the new Workbench and Gfx/OS patches leave them with a meager amount of usable RAM, at best.

**Touch Up**

Now shipping after much-delayed Amiga version of the Macintosh monitor, Touch version 1.0 of the Touch Up software. The MacGraph monitor with Touch Up has for some time been the premier monitor package for the Amiga ST market. Touch Up is also available for IBM compatibles. With the ability to load and test over popular IBM and Mac graphic boards such as TESI, Macintosh and PLX, Touch Up is a useful tool for desktop publishers.

When I first purchased a consumer-level monitor, it seemed that MacGraph management and "Ship It pronto," because the Amiga version's box had "Beta Software 0.9" — Pre-AppleSoft 1.0/Amiga 1.0 ready." What this means is that, if you purchased one of these "beta releases," instead of several of the operations described in the manual, a dialog box goes up saying "Edit Under Construction." Luckily, all the necessary functions worked fine, with up to 600 DPI resolution. After sending in the registration card, the final release arrived very quickly, with all the program's advanced image manipulation functions active, and an even surprise!

The Amiga 1.0 version of Touch Up features a "true gray scale mode" unavailable in the Touch Up box or the Amiga

version. With this new mode, the screen can display pictures in 16-bit gray scales, or 32 appears gray scales, as well as the flattened patterns available in the beta release.

The advantage of true gray scales becomes apparent when you rotate an image. If the different gray shades were saved as fixed patterns (that is, the colors "clamp together" when the image is stretched). However, with gray scales, the gray areas are saved as actual "values" (degrees). Hence, when the picture is rotated, the gray stay gray. The actual data are rendered by the computer, or in this case the Mac graphics driver. Indeed, Touch Up 1.0 was well worth the wait!

**Atari****Removable Storage for ST**

For the last few months, I have had the pleasure of working with Atari's new Megadrive 4.4a/QuikSync-based 4-Megabyte removable hard disk for their ST series of computers. This quasi-analog performed fantastically, and upgrade greatly, too, with an approximate access time of 25 ms.

The nifty piece of software allows for formatting, bad-sector mapping (drive had 600), partitioning, bootstrapping and packing of the hard drives. Better still was the news that aside the Megadrive 4.4a/ST version, is all the circuitry, connectors and power necessary to interface a second hard drive. Even for mounting brackets and power right are right there, ready for a standard PC-style 3.5-inch drive and cable to be dropped in.

Reportedly, the soon-to-release Spectra GCR, the popular multimedia add-on for the Amiga, will be able to read and write 8-bit QuickPic pictures formatted on Mac drives, as well as the Spectra's proprietary and transparently handles Mac floppy disks. At the moment, the Megadrive 4.4 works fine with the Spectra, using the Spectra's proprietary data format.

**Prints Charming**

"Now to North America" is a pair of programs that have been popular in Germany for about ten years. Created by Application Systems (Heidelberg, the German state of Baden-Württemberg) who have reached our shores as Skatik and Jörgi. Now marketed here by Megadrive/ADS, each now-empirically, monochromatic-only program features a pleasantly low price of around a hundred marks, a completely removable manual and includes a print driver for 300-DPI dot-matrix and laser printers. Hopefully, the print quality is nothing short of spectacular.

The only bug I could find with Skatik, where a special function key commanded slows print to load super-high resolution Segments or Script fonts. Although the regular graphic and text-on-graphic functions of Skatik work properly, the high-resolution feature causes the program's German menu to go. When you type the latter V, you get a character, because of Germany's QWERTZ keyboard layout. Of course, the user account is simple. Just type Z instead of Y and "jetz a aufsetzen!"

Skatik includes a host of features that will delight hackers, like the ability to load in several contiguous screens to make a super-large scrolling background, output graphics at source code, even send graphics out the serial port! You can customize printer drivers (of course), and Skatik includes direct support for scanners, with automatic "color" detection. There's even a 3D object editor, and so much more.

On the other hand, you can starch with it, too. Skatik comes with a giant multi-level "Help" demonstration portion of a, er, lesson going lady as it's fairly confusing gathering it's big bit with the gigabytes of software stored in it.

When I first installed Skatik, I had the strangest suspicion of déjà vu. Was this based on the original (German) Segments Writer, which in turn was derived from the powerful (and great) Segments (enhanced document processor, but more than anything else, Script, because Segments resembles nothing else). From the moment the software was first programed by an Amiga owner of that time (I am possibly WrongNow 2.0)

So, did it survive the translation? Happily, yes. The North American version doesn't suffer from the QWERTY anomaly found in Skatik, nor does it lack the features of its mid-range Macintosh counterparts: multiple fonts, graphics, icons, borders, spelling checker and multiple document windows.

Skatik, like Skatik, requires an Amiga ST, ST/Plus Megacomputer with monochrome monitor and a minimum of one megabyte of RAM. Both programs have also been tested successfully on Amiga's new ET 300 computer. The natural sense that ST users in the US may want to skip the spelling checker if they are too far removed from Skatik comes with one high-quality font of fonts, and (you guessed it), an easier form for box sizes.

If you're an Amiga user with monochrome monitor, diskettenberg of RAM (preferably more to take advantage of all features) and want easy-to-use programs with worthwhile print quality, Skatik and Segments are well worth a look.

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## COMPUTER GRAPHICS

By Larry Dahlke

**The Illusion of Movement**

Animation is the illusion of movement created by presenting a sequence of slightly different static images to our eyes. Traditionally, that progression of images passed on inexpensive, cable and recorded on film for motionpicture projection. As computers gathered power in the mid '70s, this effect was also simulated on computer screens. But, because of the tremendous amount of memory required, animation was relegated to the domain of mainframe

computers.

By the late 1979's Apple II, Commodore PET, and Radio Shack owners were animating images by writing routines in BASIC. Even though the pixel counts were big, they moved across the screen, but it would be a number of years before microcomputers would be able to complete with the big images.

To be of much use for television, images must be in color, of a reasonable resolution and compatible with the NTSC output standard. Those requirements don't come cheap. A typical broadcast

quality video animation workstation in the early '80s commanded a price tag well into the \$100,000 range. Broadcast video post production units can still cost that much today. The focus of this article will be on solutions for IBM-PC and compatibles, Macintosh, Amiga and Amiga computers.

**RenderMan**

RenderMan is a procedure, or more correctly, a set of software algorithms for assigning color, textures, volume shading, depth of field, motion blur, and illumination data to objects in a 3D scene. The technique used by RenderMan is more efficient and precise than other methods of rendering primitives to 3D objects. But it hasn't accepted as an industry standard. Developed by Pixar of California, RenderMan describes how light sources emit light, how surfaces reflect and scatter light, and how the atmosphere affects the scene even when lights, cameras and objects change position. The program samples the atmosphere without creating the size of the file in which the original 3D objects were created. The RenderMan algorithms are called "shaders" and can even be used to produce special environmental effects such as rain, snow and wind. Pixar's animated short, "The Redhead" and the images created in the movie "The Abyss" are good examples of what RenderMan can do.

We can expect to see a growing number of 3D modeling and CAD programs which will be supporting the RenderMan method of generating photorealistic scenes. RenderMan toolkits are available for under \$1,000/yr, check for compatibility with your existing rendering software before you commit to purchase. True 3D modeling programs must be able to save files in a RIB (RenderMan Interface Programming) format in order to be compatible. (See "The RenderMan Companion: A Programmers Guide to RenderMan," Addison Wesley for more information.)

**Graphics Boards for the Mac**

High-resolution graphics boards from third-party suppliers have been slow in coming, due in part to Apple's long-standing stick in defining the criteria for their color "QuickDraw" screen writing language. Broadcast quality output has therefore only recently been possible with the Mac.

Tracelink's 25-MHz "McWinos" graphics board which includes a 25-MHz processor, 1.3-MB RAM, 8-MB memory, 8 channels of digitized-audio, compression and graphics, are now available for the Mac. They can capture real-time video and include the capabilities of Tracelink's previously optional Vidi/O board in order to convert video signals. The NuVista board is for between \$4,000-\$9,000 depending on which model you choose.

The ColorCaprice graphics board from Data Translation has 256-bit color (32,768 colors), which is about the effective limit of television video. Unfortunately, it is not adaptable to adequately handle programs which only have 8-bit color. It sells for around \$4,500.

RasterOps, from Santa Clara, California, produces a series of high-quality 8- to 32-bit boards starting at under \$1,500. Their 364-board controllers 24-bit output output with real-time video capture on

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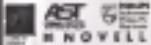
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one board. As a result, you can have full-motion video on a monitor or your Mac screen while you work! [BasicOpus is also well known for their monitors and accelerators.]

ColorSpace II is a 24-bit color board from Max Microsystems. The board can be set to display Mac graphics only, video only, and adjustable levels of Mac graphics and video. It can't capture video at real time like the NuBus board does, but Max Microsystems offers a companion board, the ColorSpace II Pro priced at \$4,800, which will allow bi-directional full-motion video. The ColorSpace II board costs about \$2,700.

There are now dozen of graphics boards to choose from for the Mac, including a couple of new 8- to 24-bit cards from Apple. A buyer should carefully examine the operational capabilities of a board to be certain it will be compatible with the software they choose.

## Not Quite Prime Time...

If you plan on using your animation for television, educational or home videos, you probably don't need professional quality output. With the correct NTSC signal out of your computer, you can send your animation directly to a video recorder, or real-time, without the expense of costly controllers and VTR's capable of single frame recording. By not trying to convert animation together with the video images, you also won't need frame grabbers or some of the other costly graphic boards necessary for high quality output.

Interestingly, the standard Macintosh can be programmed to capture a not-quite-hardware-quality NTSC-175A video signal using a 30-frame utility from Apple called "Video Card Utility." This feature now includes simple instructions for isolating the necessary cable for connecting a VCR or composite monitor. Though officially unsupported by Apple, this utility may be found on many Macintoshes.

## Mac 3D Modelling

A variety of powerful 3D modelling programs are available for the Macintosh, including the Software's RIO & TOPAS programs mentioned earlier.

Since 3D from Panasonic has Panasonic is a medium priced 3D rendering package that has texture mapping and anti-aliasing. It was initially developed for simulating objects in a Cyberflight environment.

HyperSpace is a 3D computer generated environment where the user learns to work with objects as the simulated environment through menus that are worn on the head or hands such as a DataGlove.

Surf3D allows users to define complex camera paths by connecting between multiple keyframes. The rendered frames can be saved in a number of file formats or saved as a sequence for subsequent import into an animation program. It has shadow casting, texture mapping, anti-aliasing, a variety of rendering and shading options and has a hierarchical linking option. It runs about \$450.

The new upgrade to Surf3D, Surf3D Professional, is scheduled to ship by the time you read this. The Professional version promises to be 3D40 compatible, support RenderMan and AutoCAD DXF (Data Exchange Format) files in addition to having a number of new

## features.

Another popular 3D program for the Mac is Macintosh 3D (3D2), which was used to create the cover of the October issue of *The Computer Paper*. SystemWorks features complex ray-tracing, reflection, texture mapping and smooth photo-realistic rendering, including the import of AutoCAD DXF and RenderMan files.

Macintosh 3D, soon to be released, is made up of a set of three modules: 3DWorks, RenderWorks, and ImageWorks.

3DWorks accepts files from 3D modelling packages such as Surf3D and other CAD programs and then allows the wireframe objects or meshes to be moved in three-dimensional space and be recorded in perspective. RenderWorks adds 25-bit color, shading and texture and allows scenes to be exported as RenderMan formats. ImageWorks provides anti-aliasing and saves the rendered frames in a PICS file format. Single frame videotape controllers which handle the necessary memory, 32-bit images are available from Dimension, Linear Labs, and Worldwide. Macintosh 3D will list for about \$2000.

Script 3D, from the Byte by Byte Corporation in Austin, Texas, offers a powerful photo-realistic 3D rendering program for the Mac. In addition to the standard wireframe, hidden line removal, anti-aliasing features offered by other 3D programs, Script 3D also has full-image ray-tracing and a number of color and light options. It retails for around \$1800.

Dimensions, from Visual Information Inc. in California, has a set of 3D design modules that can read and write files in a number of CAD formats and produce high resolution animation for film or video output. It will support up to 16.7 million pixels, and costs \$10,000 (plus \$1.6 million options), and includes optional Ray Tracing module which is able to modelle, wood, metal and other common textures. The Dimensions Pro, Assistant, Ray Trace, Design, and Interface modules price ranges from around \$300 to \$2000.

## 2D Animation

VideoWorks, from MacroMind, was one of the first popular animation programs for the Mac. Clips created with this program have appeared on network television but, due to the poor black and white nature of the output, only as part of program content.

Macintosh Director is an upgrade from the earlier version VideoWorks II which is intended to end up as Director. Director is a powerful 8-bit color animation program which supports MacPaint, PICT, and PCTIFF files, and contains a mac paint program. However, like its predecessor, it requires 8 MB of RAM to run large files properly. Version 1.0, due to be released soon, will support 32-bit color and have the ability to control audio and video disk players, and videoconferencing. List price is \$899. Dimension's newest release that we heard near press time, was that Macintosh 3D will release a program that would allow anti-aliasing and 3D rendering on a Mac or Director, to be played on 3DPCs.

Macromedia is Vancouver, is just about to release AdLibPro, their 2D animation program which is designed to work together with Apple's new re-

seen 2-3 of HyperCard. When an animation is created with Additions it is easily saved as a stack. A player XCMD is used to run the animation and save it to the stack together with automatically generated command scripts and buttons. Additions extends HyperCard's graphic manipulation capabilities with many features such as scaling, transition effects, auto-transform, multiple path animation, timer, wave sound, and the option of 24-bit color. The program will retail for around \$250.

A fully loaded Macintosh FX with a Motorola 68030 CPU, management 68030 I/O with on-processors, a RAM cache card, accelerators, virtual memory, and a 40 MB hard drive together with high-resolution 17" color monitor, costs the equivalent of microcomputers costing many times more than the \$250 per user will pay for the Macintosh system. 16-bit color Macintosh starts at around \$1000, and less powerful Macintoshes can be purchased for much less.

### The Amiga

When Commodore released the Macintosh 68000-based computer in 1983, it was the first microcomputer that included the necessary facilities: video decoder, to reproduce reasonable-quality, NESG-compatible video graphics. This, coupled with the capacity to simulate (overlays) the hardware around the screen screen area makes the Amiga particularly appropriate for taking audio/video output to video.

The Amiga series of computers have acquired, since their introduction, a disproportionately large list of action-crazed users. The Amiga phenomenon came because of the machine's (then unique, now unremarkable) hardware capabilities, the others came for the graphics software that has grown steadily in quantity and quality. Today's Amiga users are blessed with a seemingly endless supply of 3D editors, video editing, paint and animation programs.

### Amiga Evolution

Amiga graphics programs have evolved from the first-generation programs like Deluxe Paint, Amiga Animator and Deluxe Video (each with a maximum of 32 colors) through the second-generation build-and-animate "HAMS" programs (Digiview, Digipaint, Deluxe PhotoLab).

With a maximum of 4096 colors at 320x400 resolution (or slightly higher with overscan), HAMS is a big improvement over the Amiga's 32-color "lowres," but still fares poorly when compared with IBM or Macintosh 24-bit color options. (In themselves, third-generation graphic technologies)

### 3-D Software For Amiga

The third generation of Amiga graphics are almost, but not quite here. A number of Amiga programs such as Turbo Silver (3D rendering) now support 24-bit color, or resolution-independent output to film recorders and other video high-quality output devices, but there are few high-quality output options other than those that plug into the IBM-compatible slots found in the Amiga 2000 and above. These slots can be used with an IBM emulator called the BridgeCard, which enables the use of most PC software and hardware add-ons. (An AT-compatible version is also available, although costs point out that you can buy a real AT for

the cost of the AT BridgeCard.)

Nonetheless, according to the Amiga's product manager Jeff Evans, Amiga has already captured over 80% of the low-end video graphics market.

### Growing Pains

The Amiga's evaluation growing pains: The product needs controller hardware which synchronizes incoming video signals with computer graphics; video drivers in coating and development were slow to produce released graphics boards for the platform.

Today there are a number of reasonably good video cards to choose

from, the most popular of which is the SuperGiga from Digital Crossroads—\$1600 for \$1,400.

A company called NetTek is due to release "Video Toolkit"—a \$240 frame grabber, software, character generator, video switcher, digital effects board which has four billion processes. The video graphics board will be bundled with 3D and paint programs and will sell for around \$2,500.

### Software for the Amiga

As any computer owner can tell you, the cost of the hardware is by no means the major portion of your long-term

computer investment. Software usually represents the lion's share of the money spent. Luckily, the Amiga has quite well home. Because it is perceived as a badge-of-honor, software prices tend to be low, compared to IBM or Macintosh.

There is a good selection of software for the Amiga to choose from: Neopolygon's 4D from Byte in Byte, the same people that make Sculpt 3D for the Mac, make a nice 3D rendering and animation package. It has features like scroll, glow and mirror textures, selectable phong shading, sun-shading, ray tracing, unlimited number of lights, key frame animation, motion blur and support for single frame tape control.



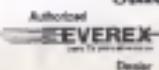
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Durabuilder, another 3D graphics and animation program from TropiSoft, is preferred by some for its ease of use. It retails at \$395.

The Director, from The Right Answer Group, is a display and animation language for the Amiga. This program allows the user to have graphically animated 3D scenes with 2D scenes, text, text, sounds, and titles for a variety of presentation styles—it retails for \$115.

### Speedy Animations

Partly due to the Amiga's specialized graphics co-processor, non-video blitter (block Transfer) chip, and partly due to its relatively low resolution and a wealth of colors, animations are speedy, even on a low-end 12MHz Amiga. AmigaSofts' owners who upgrade to graphic boards with millions of colors will still see many colors and higher resolution for faster graphics performance.

The Amiga is well equipped to act as a personal station for animated graphics and soundtracks.

The new AmigaVision software, now currently bundled with higher-end Amigas, is a good step in bringing "realism" to the masses. AmigaVision makes it relatively easy for non-artist to create sophisticated visual effects, presentations and animations. The package will also be available separately to current Amiga owners and is expected to sell for under \$200.

### Roll 'em!

Whether Amiga, video-camera, genlock and a VCR, virtually anyone can afford to produce their own video extravaganzas.

The Amiga is a cost effective solution for desktop video and, like the Macintosh, provides current users with an affordable upgrade path from their older machines.

### The Atari ST and STE

Decidedly more popular in Europe than North America, the Atari ST/STE seems made to compete with the Amiga. With its animation-enhancing Blitter chip, stereo sound, a maximum of 4096 colors and built-in composite video and graphics compatibility, Atari has clearly designed the STE as a competitor to the Amiga. An STE 480 color monitor retails for around \$1400.

A few add-on graphic boards for the ST compete in price, notably a unit from Pulse that supports 16.7 million colors. Image Systems has a high-end 112Mb/2Mb card with 4096 colors and another company called JDI sells a low-end 16Mb/1Mb board that increases the 112-color palette of older STs to the STE standard of 4096 colors. JDI also produces a genlock for the ST for around \$800.

Several companies also supply rendering engines for the ST. The best graphics software comes for the ST appears to be Color Computer Eyes and The Engineering's DigiPac software. With this combined, any ST can digitize full-color, 112-color patterns from a composite video source.

### Software for the ST

A group of graphic programs called the Cyber series are probably the best such applications available for the ST line-up. CAD-3D, Cyber Studio and Cyber Script are 3D graphics editors; Cyber Textile is a texture mapping

utility for GAD 3D/Cyber Studio. Cyber Control is a procedural language to assist in the creation of complex 3D Cyber Studio animations.

Cyber Paint is a 2D/3D animation and paint program relatively identical to PaintShop and Painter to Autodesk Animator for the 386 (consequently, both were written by Jim Katz, who also wrote Amiga Animator and Zortech for the Amiga.)

Speccom 3D and Unidope are semi-commercial 3D/color paint programs much like the Amiga's Digipaint.

Cyber VCR allows an Amiga ST to remotely control certain 13in plasma-equipped VCRs, allowing the Amiga user to rippling together complete sequences from the above-mentioned products.

A handful of other Cyber utilities round out this well-organized and reasonably inexpensive library of graphics and animation utilities. An example, Cyber Paint sells for less than \$100, compared to Autodesk Animator's price of nearly \$400.)

### New Phase

Interestingly, several of the programs that originated on the Cyber scene left that company to form a new venture called Lexicon Software Inc. They are, by the time you read this, slated to release a series of "next-generation" imaging and animation products.

Called "Phase-1," the series consists of four modules: ROCKET, 3D Object viewer, 2D/3D/Video Software Animation Studio, FRAMES Rendering Package and KINETIC Paint Package. Phase-1 offers multi-processor support and resolutions up to 1024x768 in 4096 colors, using the above-mentioned color board from Image Systems.

The Phase-1 programs also support an application data exchange protocol that provides output of Renderware-compatible RGB files and an other format. This allows Amiga users to use their equipment in office workstations and dual head the images generated by higher-performance machines for bidirectional rendering.

Lexicon is expected to be initially marketing the Phase-1 software bundled with Image Systems' above-mentioned 16-bit color board.

### The Mac Option

Another option for ST owners is a \$700 cardridge called Speccom GCR that enables the Amiga to run most monochrome Macintosh programs including animation software such as Super VGA, Video Works II, Macromedia Director, StudioV1, HyperCard, SuperCard and others.

### IBM and Clones

IBM and clone users have a number of low-priced, mouse-driven animation programs to choose from, the most popular of which are GRASP and Autodesk Animator.

The Professional GRASP animation program from Paul Blue Software in Oregon sports an acceptable on-board print package. Animated clips can be accessed from within other applications through external commands, however, scripting is required in order to animate images. It sells for about \$125.

Autodesk Animator from AutoCAD is probably the best of the low-cost anima-

tion programs for IBM DOS VGA platforms. It is compatible with AutoCAD File formats and it will support Auto, AutoCAD, AutoCAD LT and PCXchange files. It sells for approximately \$400.

### Micro Advantages

Some of the advantages of the lower-priced microcomputer systems like the Macintosh, Amiga, Atari and IBM are that they support the integration of sophisticated MMU or internal sound processing with the automation, allowing SMPTE time coding, have relatively shallow learning curves and, probably best of all, have a large installed base. This means that the software will be less expensive to purchase and, when you have a problem, there are a lot of people who can help you.

### Higher End

Low cost spike with a local computer manufacturer who had purchased one of the higher-end machines and was running expensive software that had been developed in Europe. He said that he had just spent an hour talking to someone in France in an attempt to solve the problem he was having. If your software/hardware support line isn't in the same time zone, at least it should be on the same continent.

Rendering individual 3D images with mapped texture maps, anti-aliasing, shading, and shadow-casting frameworks in real-time require a lot of computer processing capability and memory. A single frame of broadcast quality animation can take 15 minutes to process even on a Sun workstation. That's 75 hours of processing time for 16 seconds of animation! To render a single frame of a complex, rendered image on ordinary microcomputers can take hours. Once processed, the frames are stored in 3D images each of which can be up to a few MB in size, so even a few seconds of high-resolution video animation will require a substantial amount of storage space.

Regardless of which type of rendering and animation system one decides on, it is recommended that you purchase all the necessary components well in advance of the projects they are intended

to produce. When dealing with multimedia, a wide variety of problems can arise.

### The High End

The leading edge in video and computer technology is at least a biomass price-tier. Some of the largest and best computer-animation houses have had to decline bankruptcy. Is the big league moving about microcomputers competing into their lap? No, the software will always be the bottleneck. Although Quiclet software can do just about anything you can ever imagine, the Vancouver-based Hasty Team costs \$600 per hour and TV show producers and major corporate TV advertisers won't pay for it. It's the manufacturers of mid-range machines, between the dedicated high-end systems and the low-level of income that are probably worried.

### Which way to go?

If you need to create microsystems and special effects at your production, then the higher-end, dedicated animation workstations are probably the best bet because high-quality animation is what they are designed to do. However, if you want to use the machine for other things like desktop publishing, accounting or word processing, then the lower-priced microcomputers like Macintosh, Amiga, IBM or Atari are the way to go.

### Buy Pass

To paraphrase Chipp Wilcox from Design Edge, "You can either go on the bus, get run over by the bus or, wait for the bus to go by." The final chapter on computer animation has been written yet, so the best you can do is determine what it would like to do a computer and then find a producer that will do it with the dollars you have to spend.

Larry DeFazio is president of Artifice, a computer graphics, desktop publishing and software development firm. He is also a partner in Graph-Text Application Inc., a company that developed ComposeIt for the Macintosh. He has produced both conventional animation as well as animation created on a variety of computers. He is currently the art director for the TV science series, "Simplification."

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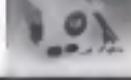
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733000-733200, 734000-734200, 735000-735200, 736000-736200,  
737000-737200, 738000-738200, 739000-739200, 740000-740200,  
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## NEWSBYTES

**Late Breaking Stories****Apple/Microsoft Case: Poor Contract Heart of Problem**

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, AUG 26 (UPI) — Federal Judge Vaughn Walker says a problem between software licensees and Apple Computer in the mounting dispute is a lack of enforcement of a non-disclosure and non-use clause.

Apple's suit, filed in U.S. District Court, San Francisco, on Aug. 10, accused Microsoft of violating Apple's copyright and the terms of an agreement between Microsoft and Apple which forbids Microsoft to use certain elements of the Macintosh visual display. However, the judge has questioned that kind of the rule.

"The rule is — anything that discloses sooner to the public will impair our ability to profit," he said.

"That rule has been violated as written in the dispute resolution clause," he is expected to rule when a verdict is rendered in the dispute.

**Interface Operator WordPerfect**

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, AUG 26 (UPI) — GRG Technologies (Memphis, Tenn.) has announced it will develop a menu-based utility designed to allow new or less experienced users of WordPerfect to access WordPerfect's command-driven interface. The program is designed to assist in the learning curve of WordPerfect. The software will cost \$19.95 and is available this October. The company can be reached at (901) 753-1301.

**New Unix for 386 Being Developed**

SANTA CLARA, CALIFORNIA, AUG 26 (UPI) — Santa Cruz Operation (SCO) has announced an agreement with the University of Michigan and Digital Corp. (DEC) and Intel Corp. that will allow the three to work out a program to develop a new version of the Unix operating system for microcomputers based on Intel's line of microprocessors.

**Canada Remote Subscribers Buy-out Falls Through**

TORONTO, ONTARIO, AUG 26 (UPI) — A group of subscribers to Canada Remote Systems that approached the telephone company to begin creating their own local Internet service plan to keep the local

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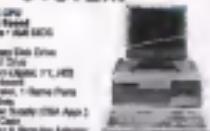
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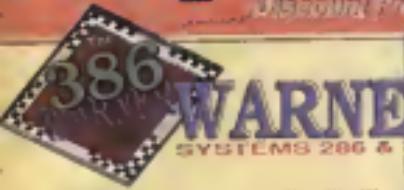
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13000 Tape Backup Unit	\$1,199.95
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500W with monitor card	

ADD MORE WORKSTATIONS AND PORTS FOR MORE USERS

# DOPPLER'S Computer Buyer

Discount Products • 2nd Hand

AUGUST 1991 SEPTEMBER 1991



Why settle for less? When you can buy a brand-new Warner 386 or 486 system from Doppler Computer Centre. Unlike some systems, you don't have to worry about compatibility or warranty issues. Every Warner system comes with a full one year parts and labour warranty, plus a compatibility guarantee that will pay you \$500 if your Warner system does not run your incompatible software.

Before you make a decision to buy any other system for your office, small business or home, remember, you'll have to trade or even pay hands of fees for a brand-new Warner System 386 or 486 designed in the U.S.A.

## Warner 386 Warner 486 Warner 386

1MB RAM  
40MB w/ Cache  
**STUDENT PRICE**

1MB RAM  
40MB w/ Cache  
Much more!  
**\$1475**

1MB RAM  
40MB w/ Cache  
Business - 3.5"   
**\$1795**

Full Year Warranty  
Parts & Labour

Full Year Warranty  
Parts & Labour

Full Year Warranty  
Parts & Labour

## Warner 386 Warner 386

25MHz  
1MB RAM  
40MB w/ Cache

Up to 30MHz  
1MB RAM  
40MB w/ Cache

**\$2295**

**\$3195**

Full Year Warranty  
Parts & Labour

Full Year Warranty  
Parts & Labour



## BACK TO SCHOOL

It's a fact that most computer users can only afford to buy at the potential power of their software. The key to unlocking your employee's productivity is computer education. A solid investment in paper training, new and updated diskettes and Doppler's Computer Education Centre can give you the knowledge needed to benefit from computer education.

Training offers 14 different courses in all the major software programs, including basic DOS, Office Processing, Database, Marketing, Accounting, Spreadsheets and more.

Our one thousand square foot computer classroom is fully equipped with 70 participants, one for each student, and is open five days a week. (continued page 20)



Our 7000 square foot computer room is fully equipped and available five days a week.

## FREE AND GREEN

Did you know that the Doppler 8805 is one of the longest, free dial-in computer systems in the country? We now handle over 15,000 calls per month.

Our 35 MHz 386 Warner computer runs state-of-the-art at various speeds and has over 800 megabytes of free information and services available to any computer user with a modem.

(continued page 20)

**Inside**

DESIGN YOUR  
PAGE:

Background Patterns  
Graphic Updates  
Computer Training  
Hardware Discounts  
Software 8865  
Software Sales  
Discount Hardware

100  
200  
300  
400  
500  
600  
700  
800  
900



## THE POWER LIST

### Discount Software

LEARN THE COMPUTER

</div

# ANOVATION

A Monthly Newsletter From



ANO Automation (Vancouver) Ltd.

**W**hen the proposed Goods and Services Tax passes Senate and then the first and second readings in the House of Commons, Canadian business will venture into a time of confusion and uncertainty.

Although being well informed is one part of the solution, it is important that the information coincides with a strategy for implementation. Whether you're a professional, a farmer, importer/exporter, small commercial or residential real estate, or simply manage a small retail store, the changes will be paramount.

In a move to aid business in this transitional period, ANO Office Automation has brought together some heavy weights in the industry, for a one day only look at the tax itself, how it will affect you, and ways to combat it in a computerized environment.

A wealth of information from

## AUTOMATING THE GST



which to tap will be available. Such respected names as Peat Marwick Thorne, Computer Associates, Casen, AST Research, and Roland DC, will be on hand to tackle your concerns, and present you with some fresh ideas.

The seminar, aptly titled "Automating The GST", is broken into a morning and an afternoon session to fit your busy schedule. In the morning, Peat Marwick Thorne will discuss integrating your existing system

(whether it be by hand or by key-stroke) into one which handles the GST. Computer Associates will provide an outline on how the GST can be implemented into ACCPAC (the member one selling modular accounting system in North America), whether first timers, or those looking upgrading new computer equipment, ANO Office Automation will be presenting guidelines on selecting the right business system for your needs.

This agenda will be repeated for the afternoon session, except for ANO's discussions, which will focus on networking personal computers. Whether your requirements be a two station LAN, a full scale multi-station/multi-purpose communications system, or somewhere in between, options will be left unturned.

Before, during, and after the seminar, you will be able to see some of the most state of the art equipment available on the market today - in-

# Canon

**COMPUTER<sup>®</sup>  
ASSOCIATES**  
Software superior by design

**KPMG**  
Information Systems Group

**AST**  
RESEARCH INC.

**ANO**  
OFFICE AUTOMATION

**Roland DIGITAL GROUP**

Cost 4 on page 3...



## British Columbia Institute of Technology (BCIT)

PROFESSIONAL

# TRAINING

## ANO Professional Training

### New availability in ANO Schools!

Date	Course	Course #	Overview	Fees	Date	Course	Location <sup>1</sup>	Fees
Sept 10	Exploring DOS	30364	6 wks.	\$141	Sept 13	Intro to DOS	R/K/T	\$75
Sept 12	Word Perfect 5.1	30917	4 wks.	\$161	Sept 29	Intro to Word Perfect	R/K	\$75
Sept 13	Lotus 123 Ver. 1	30109	4 wks.	\$161	Oct 10	Intro to DOS	R/K/T	\$75
Sept 18	dBase IV Ver. 1	30171	4 wks.	\$161	Oct 27	Intro to Word Perfect	R/K	\$75
Sept 19	ACCPAC C/L	30220	4 wks.	\$161	Nov 10	Intro to DOS	R/K/T	\$75
Oct 13	ACCPAC A/R	30365	4 wks.	\$161	Nov 24	Intro Word Perfect	R/K	\$75

<sup>1</sup> R = Classroom    K = Kitchen    T = Travel

Call BCIT at (604) 542-1030 for more information

Call your nearest ANO office for further information

## SMALL WONDER

**Problem:** You would love to have the same quality print on the road as you get at your desk.

combined with the optional battery pack (add another \$16) this little beauty can be brought anywhere you want to go.

**Solution:** The Canon BJ-10e.

Utilizing Canon's incredible Bubble Jet technology, also available on the BJ-130e (a full size wide carriage version), the BJ-10e will make you look good without making a whole lot of noise. The 360 by 360dots per inch output makes text and graphics quality absolutely phenomenal.

**Solution:** The Canon BJ-10e.

Another option which makes the BJ-10e excellent as a desktop printer is a multiple page, automatic-document feeder. Simply clip it on when you get back to the office and you have a full blown, ready to go, business printing system.

**Problem:** Most portable printers are okay for rough drafts, but you need something you can make presentations with.

If you think this little puppy will cost you a lot of money, well you're in for another shock. ANO has priced the BJ-10e at only \$875.00 Canadian. Plus, you won't be spending another heap load-bucks on consumables. The 10e uses regular everyday plain paper (letter, legal, A4, or envelopes), acetate paper for overhead presentations, and the dry ink shelf costs only pennies per page.

**Solution:** The Canon BJ-10e.

Quiet, portable, and inexpensive - the Canon BJ-10e.

**Problem:** The portable printers you've looked at require special paper which costs a fortune.

**Solution:** The Canon BJ-10e.

For further information, or if you would like to arrange for a demonstration, simply call the ANO office nearest you.

This may sound too good to be true, but the Canon BJ-10e Bubble Jet printer is truly a printer made for both the desk and the road. Smaller than the Vancouver White Pages, weighing in at an impressive 4.4 pounds, and



## Calling All Computer Corner Customers

With the recent closure of the Computer Corner chain of stores at the end of June, many of Computer Corner's customers have been without warranty support for their systems. Limited solutions are available.

Due to a recent agreement with some of Computer Corner's former suppliers, AND Office Automation is now able to offer partial coverage for Computer Corner customers who have equipment which should still be covered by the manufacturer's warranty.

Our service division will not be able to offer 100% coverage, but we will be able to replace defective parts on some items which are still covered by the original manufacturer's warranty at discounted rates.

Labour charges will still apply, but we are hoping to be able to offer Computer Corner customers a level of support and service unavailable to them previously.

If you have a system which may purchased from Computer Corner, and require servicing, bring your system to the Service Department at our Richmond location, or telephone us at 276-8888.

### Attending The GST Conf'd

cluding Casio's impressive BJ-100, Roland's comprehensive line of dot matrix printers, and AST's award winning CUPID computer systems. As well, representatives from all of the companies will be available to answer your questions and demonstrate their wares.

As seating is limited, we recommend that you register early. To register, or for further information,



When we asked for HP LaserJet Series II compatibility, Roland listened. When we asked for dual font cartridges, Roland listened. When we asked for additional memory expandability, Roland listened. And when we asked for a manual paper feed slot, Roland listened.

Now, after listening to our requests, Roland is acting. Recently previewed at the VAR show this spring, Roland and AND are now shipping the LP-1110 - the offspring of its highly successful LP-1100.

The Karen LP-1110 is a feature-rich 11 page per minute laser printer. Its advanced paper handling, multiple emulations, and font capability meet all of your business laser printing needs.

Two 250 sheet paper cassettes mean less paper refilling and easy printing of larger jobs. An adjustable manual feed provides even more paper flexibility. The LP-1110 prints on letter, legal, and A4 size paper, transparencies, labels, and envelopes.

HP LaserJet Series II, dot matrix, and Diablo printer emulations ensure compatibility with today's most popular software. Plus the 32KB RAM buffer is expandable to 4 5MB so as to handle complex graphics and desktop publishing jobs.

The LP-1110 produces output at 300dots per inch (dipi) for clear, crisp text and graphics. Thirteen built-in fonts and the downloadable font capability create high quality business output. There are also two font card slots to accommodate any of the 5 optional font cartridges.

Scorching speed, uncompromised compatibility, and smart looking output make the LP-1110 a must see!

DATE:	September 16, 1988
LOCATION:	Four Pacific Hotel Pavilion "A" 999 Canada Place Vancouver, B.C.
MORNING:	8:30 am - 12:00 pm
AFTERNOON:	1:30 pm - 4:30 pm
COST:	\$35.00/Person

Please call AND's Western Canada Head Office at 604 276-8888.

If you attend only one seminar this year, be sure this is the one.

We look forward to seeing you there!

PS Don't tell the boss, but we will also be giving away some very attractive door prizes after the morning and the afternoon sessions plus there will be plenty of refreshments so you don't starve!



SEGURO Y FELIZ EN TU PC  
SALSA EN TU PC Y BRAVO!  
SEGURO Y FELIZ EN TU PC  
SEGURO Y BRAVO! EN TU PC  
SEGURO Y FELIZ EN TU PC  
BRAVO!  
SEGURO Y FELIZ EN TU PC  
BRAVO!  
SEGURO Y FELIZ EN TU PC  
BRAVO!

"Out with the old and in with the new" seems to be the motto of the Intel Corporation, the largest manufacturer of PC based microprocessors in the world.

With 386 technology beginning its dominance of the PC marketplace, Intel is making great efforts to move buyers into selecting its nearly two year old 386ex microprocessor, over systems running the six year old 80386 chips.

In a nutshell, the 80486 chip is

a hybrid of the 80386, that combines internal 32-bit processing with a 16-bit interface to the rest of the PC. This means that it is capable of using less expensive 386 technology, while providing 386 compatibility. New applications such as Windows 3.0, Desqview/386, and a host of other 386 programs are already capable of taking advantage of the 80486's capabilities.

One hardware manufacturer that's cashing in on the SX bandwagon, is AST Research with its affordable Bravo/SX personal workstation.

Where the Bravo really make its impact, other than a truly brilliant performance rating, is a host of standard features which make it irresistible. 3MB of RAM (expandable to 4MB without additional expansion boards), the powerful AST VCA Plus video adapter, serial and parallel ports built right into the system board, and an impressive 16MHz clock speed.

all packed into a case which won't hog your desk space.

Priced close to most competition 386-based systems, the Bravo also boasts AST's shining track record for award winning computer systems.

If you're concerned about price, but don't want to be left out in the cold a couple of years from now, the AST Bravo/SX is for you.



## ANOTations

Flat Impulse Hard Drives, featured in the August issue of ANOVATION, are now available with a flat price and added warranty. Master at offering an optional 3 year parts and labour warranty on most of its line of high performance high capacity hard disk drives. . . . If your company or organization is looking for placement space in computer networking and not a agent or distributor, contact us by calling the AND office nearest you or call for information on our affordable fully equipped classrooms - you'll be pleasantly surprised.



### Reader Response Card



Contact: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Position: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Company: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
 City: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Prov: \_\_\_\_\_ Postal Code: \_\_\_\_\_  
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Please sign me up to receive ANOVATION monthly:

Please send me more information on:

- AST Bravo/SX
- AND's GST Seminar
- AND Training
- Maxtor Hard Drives

- Canon BJ-10e
- Flat Impulse Hard Drives
- AND Office Automation
- Roland LP-1110

**AND**  
OFFICE AUTOMATION

Please call to the AND office nearest you.

**AND MONTREAL**  
1500 40th Avenue West  
Montreal, QC H3A 1R5  
Ph. (514) 383-2288

**AND VANCOUVER**  
4198 84th Avenue West  
Vancouver, BC V6Z 2H6  
Ph. (604) 548-2791

**AND VANCOUVER ISLAND**  
10 1881 University Street  
Victoria, BC V8V 2H6  
Ph. (604) 594-2791

**AND TORONTO**  
100 111 1st Street East  
100 Bloor Park Drive  
Markham, ON L3R 1B3  
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